جـــامعة اليرمـــوك
كلية الآثار والأنثروبولوجيا
قســــم الآثـــــــار



عنوان الرسالة:

الأشكال الوثنية على أرضيات الكنائس من القرن الخامس وحتى السابع الميلادي في مدينة مأدبا.

The pagan symbols on the churches' floors from the 5th century to the 7th in Madaba city

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الفصل الدراسي الأول
2014/2013

موعد المناقشة
2014/1/14

الأشكال الوثنية المنفذة على أرضيات الكنائس من القرن الخامس وحتى السابع الميلادي في مدينة مأدبا.

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اعداد الطالب: ناديا محمد أحمد مريان

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وافق عليها



أ.د. زيدون حمد المحيسن..مشرفاً ورئيساً

د.محمد نصار...عضوا

د.معن العموش...عضوا

2014-1-14م

الإهداء

الى كل من أرشدني خطوة في مسار طموحي والحياة

الى كل من رسم الابتسامة والأمل على شفاهي

الى كل ساندني على تخطي الصعوبات

الى من أحب ....

الى عائلتي الحبيبـــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــة

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فهرس المخططات والأشكال

الموضوع	الصفحة

Abbreviations

AASOR: Annual of the American Schools of Oriental Research.

ASOR: The American Schools of Oriental Research.

ADAJ: Annual of the Department of Antiquities of Jordan.

AJ: The Antiquaries Journal.

AJA: American Journal of Archaeology.

AJOL: African Journal OnLine.

BA: Biblical Archaeologist.

BASOR: Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research.

BMB: Bulletin du Musée de Beyrouth.

DAUS: The Department of Archaeology of the University of Sydney.

EAEHL: Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land.

IEJ: Israel Exploration Journal.

JRA: Journal of Roman Archaeology.

JRS: Journal of Roman Studies.

MMAB: The Metropolitan Museum of Art's Bulletin.

OEANE: Oxford Encyclopedia of Archaeology in the Near East.

PEQ: Palestine Exploration Quarterly.

PEFQ: Palestine Exploration Fund Quarterly.

PUAE: The Princeton University Archaeological Expeditions.

QDAP: Quarterly of the Department of Antiquities of Palestine .

SH: Studia Hierosolymita.

SHAJ: Studies in the History and Archaeology of Jordan.

ZDPV: Zeitschrift des Deutschen Palestine – Vereins.

Abstrac

By : Nadia Mohammed Meryyan

Supervisored By : Prof. Dr. Zeidoun AL-Muheisen

The pagan symbols on the churches' floors from the 5^{th} century to the 7^{th} in Madaba city

The goal of the study was to identify the paganism symbols done on the churches' grounds in Madaba. To solve this problem and to understand it, the researcher divided the study into many parts each of which concentrated on a single part of its major thesis.

In the first part, the study included the general and theoretical framework of the study while the second part included mainly the Christian and paganism religions and then in the third part the history of mosaic was represented from the sides of the originality, definition, how it was made and the stages of its development .

The fourth part of the study concentrated on types of churches their plans and architectural elements including the provision of art symbols on the mosaic floors.

The last part which is the fifth one detailed the study of the paganism effects and shapes that are reflected on the churches' floors of Madaba during the era between the 5^{th} and 7^{th} centuries in which its shapes, Anime and meaning would be analyzed .

This study included four mosaic floors that in return included pagan elements distributed in many churches'. The church of Virgin Mary, The Hall of Hepolitus, The Church of the Apostles and the Mosaic of Madaba's museum that is the Bachosian ground, Akhel and Era ground by which the researcher make many findings, the most important ones of which were:

Inspite of having the idolatry disappeared from three centuries but there were many seen pagan elements that are done on the churches' of Madaba's floors, and inspite of its small number but that doesn't negate the effect the two religions have on each other and which open the door for investigation and study on these architectural places with all of what they contain of many kinds of arts to find and interpret many of those phenomena that were between the old civilizations .

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ƗʅƒƧƥǅ! ǅǤƶ!ƒ ƧǤƱŰƒ

[illegible] .1

[illegible] (Ψηφιδωτό) [illegible] .(3: 1989 [illegible])

[illegible] (muses) [illegible] (mosaic) [illegible] .(127 :2008

[illegible] (psephos) [illegible] (tessera technique) [illegible] (fass) [illegible] (dices) [illegible] (cubes) [illegible] (opus tesselatum) [illegible] (opus vermiculatum) [illegible] .(3 :1989 [illegible])

.(4 :1989

.(1993

.(35 :1985

.(1992

.II

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .III

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .IV

[illegible]

4. [illegible]

[illegible]

VI. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible]

[illegible]

2. [illegible]

[illegible]

3.

VII.

VIII.

VIII.

(1952) Augustinovic & Bagatti

.(Augustinovic & Bagatti, 1952)

(1958) Victor Ronlad Gold

.(Gold, 1958)

(1969) Kessler

.(Kessler 1969:43)

(1988) Michele Picarillo

ǈǅ ǻưǒĐ ǍǜǜǒƧƬǒŀ ŀþơƙǍ .ǈǒƪǒþp ýǴŧƬĐǍ ǕǴǒŋǍ!ǍλǒǆǄǃ ǈǆǄ ƖǴơǍƙƪǆǄ ýǴŧƬĐǍ ǕƧǍǒƱ!ƒǍ

.(Picarillo 1988) ŀǒƑǴƪƽǒƪƽ!ƒ ƘǴǒƧƒþŋ!ƒǍ ƘǴǒưƧǛƒ ǏǜǅƘƪŧƶǈƒ Ǒƙ!ƒ ŀǒǉƽ!ƒ ƘƒƧǒλǆƙ!ƒ

þǛŀ Ǒƽ ŀǒǍǆǛƒ ǅǴƪƽǒƪƽǜ! ŀǒƪǴƪǛƒ ƩƧƒþǆ!ƒ ŀƪƒƧþŀ Ǖ(1989) ǄǅƑƪþǕǁǁ þƐƦǆ !ƑƽǊ

ĭǍǆǛƒ ƧƬƶ!ƒ Ǒƽ ǅǴƪƽǒƪƽ!ƒ Ǒƽ ŀǒǉƽ!ƒ ƘƒƧǒλǆƙ!ƒǍ ýǴŧƬǛƒ ǄǊǊĐ ŀƪƒƧþ!ƒ ƘưƧǅ ŀǒơ ǕǄǆǴƬ!ƒ

Ǒƽ ǴǊƙǴǅǴǉƬ ƽƧƱǍ ǅǴƪƽǒƪƽ!ƒ ƧǍƱƙ ơǒƧǴƙ ǈǴƬƧƱ!ƒ ƯƧǅ ǕǁǁƦ! ƑƽǴưǫ .ǄǆǴƬ!ƒ þǛŀ Ǒƽ

.(1989 ǈǴƬƧƱ!ƒ) ǄǆǴƬ!ƒ þǛŀ

ǈǆǄ ƧǒƙƪŋǴǆǄ!ƒ ƖþǴǊƬ ǏǜǅƘ ýǍƬơǜ! ǴǊƙ!ǴƪƧ Ǒƽ Ǖ(1990) ǎþǊǍ ǄǊǁǍǊ ƖǄƑƽǊ

ĭƧǍƤ ƘƧŋĐ ŀǒơ ǕŀǜǒƬǒ!ƒ ŀƪǒǉŧ Ǒƽ ŀǒƑǴƪƽǒƪƽ!ƒ ƘǴǒưƧǛƒ ŀƪƒƧþŀ ǕǁǍǆƧǒ!ƒ ŀǅǆǴŋ

.(1990 ĭƧǍƤ) ǈþƧǛƒ ýǴǆƬ Ǒƽ ƩƑǴǉŧ!ƒ ƘǴǒưƧĐ ƯƶŀƳǆ ŀǜǒƬǒ!ƒ ŀƪǒǉŧ! ŀǉƧǴǉǆ ŀƪƒƧþ

ƩƑǴǉŧ ǴǛþǆǆ ǊǛǴƙŧ Ǒƽ Ǖ(1993) Michele Picarillo ǊŧŧǐþƪǐǴ ǘǐƪǐǄ !ƑƽǊ

Ǐ!ǫ ǍǜǜǒƧƬǒŀ ƧǴƬĐǍ ǕǴǛþǆǆ ŀǉǒþǆ ƩƑǴǉŧ! ŀǒƑǴƪƽǒƪƽ!ƒ ƘǴǒưƧǛƒ ǈǆǄ þǒþƶ!ƒ ƯƧƶŀ ǅǴƪƽǒƪƽǍ

Ǐ!ǫ ǻưǒĐ ƧǴƬĐ ǴǆŧǍ .ƘǴǒưƧǛƒ ǉƦǊ ǏǜǅƘƦƽǉ Ǒƙ!ƒ ŀǒǉƽ!ƒ ýǴŧƬǛƒǍ ƾƧǴƤƨ!ƒ ƳƒǍǉĐ ƾǜƙƤǆ

.(1993 ǍǜǜǒƧƬǒŀ) ŀǒƑǴƪƽǒƪƽ!ƒ ŀǒǉƽ!ƒ ƘǴơǍǜ!ƒ ǏǜǅŀǜƤƒþƙǆǄ!ƒ ŀǒǉƽ!ƒ ƘƒƧǒλǆƙ!ƒ

ŀƪƒƧþŀ ǕƧƙƪŋǴǆǄ!ƒ ŀŋƧþ ǏǜǅƘ ýǍƬơǜ! ǴǊƙ!ǴƪƧ Ǒƽ Ǔ(1995) ǓǐǊǁ ǊǴǴǅ ƑǄǐǉ ǈǄƑƽǊ

ƘƨŧƧ ŀǒơ Ǖǐþǜǒǆ ǴǛǴƪ!ƒǍ ƩǆǴƤ!ƒ ǈƧǛ!ƒ Ǒƽ ǈþƧǛƒ ƩƑǴǉŧ Ǒƽ ǈƦƽǉǆ!ƒ ŀǒƧǴǆƶǆ!ƒ ýǴŧƬǛƒ

ǄǐƪƧ!ƒǍ ǕǈƒǍ!ǛƒǍ ǕǄǒǆƬƙ!ƒǍ ýŧƬ!ƒ ŀǒơ ǈǆǄ ŀǒƑǴƪƽǒƪƽ!ƒ ƘǴǒưƧǛƒ ŀƪƒƧþ ǏǜǅƘ ƱǒƤ ǍǜĐ

.(1995 ƱǒƤ Ǎǜƒ) ĭƧǍǕǉǆ!ƒ

[illegible] (1995) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1995 [illegible]).

[illegible] (1997) David H.K Amiran [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Amiran 1997).

[illegible] (2000) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2000 [illegible]).

[illegible] (2002) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2002 :[illegible]).

[illegible] (2007) [illegible]

[illegible] "[illegible]" [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2010) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(2010 :[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (2010) Brizzi et.al [illegible]

[illegible] 2009-2002 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(Brizzi et.al 2010) [illegible]

[illegible] (2010) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(Alkhayyat 2010)

[illegible] (2010) [illegible]

[illegible] 2009 [illegible]

ŎǈƓƛ!ƒ ý Ʈ ƽ!ƒ

ƗŏǈƛĂ!ƒ ƘƓǈƓŏƥ!ƒ

ƗŏơŏƖǆ!ƒ ƗǈƓŏƥ!ƒĂ

.(8: 1999

.(9 :1999

.(9 :1999

Campbell)

.(1959: 359

.(11 :1999 [illegible])

.(36 :1997 [illegible])

.(24-22 :2009 [illegible])

.(10 :1999 [illegible])

.(20 :2009 [illegible])

[illegible]

[1] [illegible] (134: 1999 [illegible]).

[2] [illegible] :Fetish [illegible] (295 :1999 [illegible]).

(11-10 :1999

[illegible]

[illegible] (12 :1970 [illegible]).

[illegible] Homer [illegible]

[illegible] Odyssa [illegible] Iliad [illegible]

[illegible] (12 :1970 [illegible]).

[illegible] (293 :1999 [illegible])

[illegible] (60 : 2010 [illegible]).

[illegible] (401: 1998 [illegible]).

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (293 :1999 [illegible]).

[illegible] 650-750 Hesiod [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (12 :1970 [illegible]).

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 425 [illegible] 484 Herodotus [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (60: 2010 [illegible]).

[illegible]

[illegible] .(12 :1970 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(27: 1980 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] -Aristophanes [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(293 :1999 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(27: 1980 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(13: 1970 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

ǂnj!Ǚƒ ǀƧƛǂƿ ǇǍdžƥƿǕƒ ǇǴǉǍŏ!ƒ ƥǀǩƵƒ ǁ!Ʀ! .(75: 1976 ǁǍdžǴƪ!ƒǍ ǇǴŏǃƵ) ǂƿƧǴƤ!ƒ

:ǴnjǉǈdžǕƘǴƵǍdžɳdž Ŏ5 ǂnj!Ǚƒ ǉƦǋ YƨǍǩǩǍ ǕǂǃơƧdž!ƒ ǉƦǋ Ŏ5 ǂƮƮƤǩdž!ƒ

:ǂŏǀdž!ǍǕƒ ǂnj!Ǚƒ ǂƵǍdžɳdž :ǕǍǅ

ǉƧǍƮŏǍ ǕƇƒǍƪ ƥơ ǏǃƵ ƧƬǀ!ƒǍ ǂnj!Ǚƒ ǍǀǅǍǋǍ ǕZeus ƩǍŏƨ ǴnjƪǅƧŏ Ŏǩ!ƒ

.ŎǀǋƦ!ƒ ǋǈƒƨŏdž Ŏ5 ǴnjǉƨŏǍ ƧƬǀ!ƒ ƱǍƱơ ƧƥǀŏǏƦ!ƒ Ǎnj5 ǕƧƥǀ!ǴǂǋǈǉǀƩǍƧŏdžǍǋ

:ǂŏƑƒƥǀ!ƒ Ǎǅ ǂŏƧƷ5!ƒ ǂnj!Ǚƒ ǂƵǍdžɳdž :ǴŏǉǴƛ

ǛǴǀɳ!ƒǍ ƲƧǕƒǍ ƇǴdžƪ!ƒǍ ǅǍɳǉ!ƒǍ ƩdžƬ!Ǵǂ ǂƶŏǀƷ!ƒ ƧǋǴƱdž ǇǍdžƥƿǕƒ ǇǴǉǍŏ!ƒ ƥǀƵ

Ǎǅ ǅnjƶ5ǉǩ Ŏǩ!ƒ Ŏnj5 ǕǅnjǩǴŏơ Ŏ5 ǅŏƱƵ ƧƛǅǇdž Ǵnj! Ǵdž! ǇŏƥɳǴƪ Ǵnj! ǇǍƦƤŏ ƒǍǉǴǂǍ ǕƧǴơǀ!ƒǍ

.(295-294 :1999 ƥŏdžơ) ǅǋƧƲǩ

ǕǴŏǃƶ!ƒ ǂŏƿǘƤǕƒ ǛƛdžǀƒǇdž ǂŏ!ǴƤ ƘǉǴǂ ǅǋƥǉƵ ǂŏƧƷ5!ƒ ǂǉǴŏƥ!ƒ Ǉǫ ƩǍƧŏdžǍǋ ǛǍǀŏǍ

ǴǩǴ5Ʈ Ǵnjƪ5ǉ! ƘƦƤǩƒ ǴnjǉǅǏǩơ ǕƧƬǀ!ƒ Ǎǈǀ ǛƶƷŏ Ǵdžǂ ǂŏƪǉɳ!ƒ ŎơƒǍǉ!ƒ ǂnj!Ǚƒ ƩƧǴdžǩ ǂŏơ

ǉƦǋ ǆɳǃǩ ǇǅǇǂdžŏǍ .ǂǉǴŏƤ!ƒǍ ǇǀɳǴǀ ƻƮǩƒ Ǵdž ǴnjǉǈdžǍ ǕǂƶŏƲ!ƒǍ ƥǀơ!Ǵǀ ƻƮǩƒ Ǵdž Ǵnjǉǈdž5 Ǖǂŏdžƥƈ

ǅnjǉǅ Ǚǫ ǕƧƬǀ!ƒ ƴdž ǴnjǩǃdžǴƶdž Ŏ5 Ǎǅ ƲƶǀƴdžǴnjǩǃdžǴƶdž Ŏ5 ǂŏƿǘƤǕƒ Ƨŏƹ Ǜǀƪ!ƒ ƷơǅǏ!ǫ ǂnj!Ǚƒ

.ǇŏƥǴǃƤ ǅnjǉǈǀ ƧƬǀ!ƒ ǇƵ ǇǍƨǴǩdžŏ

:ƟƒǍƧǕƒ ǀƥǴǀƵ ǂƵǍdžɳdž :Ǵƛ!Ǵƛ

ƥƿǍ ǕƇŎƮ Ǜǂ Ŏ5 ǀǴŏơ!ƒ ǂƶǀǩǍ ƇŎƮ Ǜǂ ǏǃƵ ƧƷŏƪǩ ǂŏ5Ƥ ǀǍƿ Ǉǅ ǇǍƥǀǩƶŏ ǇŏƦ!ƒ

."Mana ǴǉǴdž " ǴnjǍƵƥ

[illegible]:

[illegible] "Fetshism [illegible] "

.([illegible] 1999: 295)

[illegible]

[illegible]

.([illegible] 1976 :76)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(79 [illegible] 76: 1976 [illegible])

[illegible] .(423: 1998 [illegible])

[illegible] . (25- 424: 1998 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] : **William James Durant** [illegible]

[illegible]

.(301 :1999 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

.(302 :1999 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (303-302 :1999 [illegible]).

[illegible] (177 :1970 [illegible]) [illegible] (304 :1999 [illegible]) [illegible] (405 :1999 [illegible]).

[illegible] (80 :1976 [illegible]).

.(179: 1970

.(81 :1976

: 1970

.(183

-1

-2

-3

-4 [illegible]

-5 [illegible]

[illegible] (302 :1999 [illegible]).

[illegible]

.(395 :1999

[illegible]:

-1 [illegible]..

-2 [illegible].

-3 [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] (429 :1999 [illegible]).

[illegible] (398 :2000).

[illegible] (431 :1999 [illegible]).

.(398 :2000)

.(444 :1999)

30

.(444 :1999)

ŀǀőƧƱ!ƒ ǉƦǌƅĂ ǗƾƧƬǖǆ ǋƪƪǉ ǅǌǉǆ ƥơƒĂ ý ǂ Ƨǖǩ ƵƒĂ ǕlƧǴƬƅ!ƒ ƧƬǉőĂ ɯƧƤő ǇǄ ǋƅƞƒĂ ǇǆǄ ǇǄ

.(398 :2000 ƧǌǗǆ) ƧƤƈ ƥƺƅ ǻǆĂő ǅǌƵǴǩǄ ƥƥƵ ƥƒƨ

ƘĂǆ ǂ ƥơ Ǉǂ!Ă ǗƠőƪǆ!ƒ ƥǌǆ ǇőƱƪǖ5 Ŏ5 ǇőƥőƧǆ!ƒĂ ƳǴǩǕƒ ƥƥƵ ƻƵǴưƘ ƥƿĂ

ǅǆǗ!ƒ ƒĂƿ Ǔ ǇőƦ!ƒ ǇőơőƪǆƒǑ Ŏ5 ƘƧƛǄ ǕƥĂǌő!ƒ ƥő ǏǃƵ lƧǴƞơ!ǴƅǻǆƞƧ ýƪƧ!ƒ ƥơǄ ƩĂǉǴ5ƙƪǫ

ǕǴőƧĂƪĂ ǇǴǉƅ! Ǐ!ǫ ƒĂƌƞ! ǂőơ ǕƩƥ!ƒ ǅőǆƬƧĂǄ ǇǆƧƒƧ5!ƒ Ǐ!ǫ ƒĂƧƱƯǴ5 ǕƥǴǌƱƯǕƒĂ

Ǵőǂ ǴƱǉƒ ƒĂƥƬ l5 ǕƦőǆǘƙ!ƒĂ ýƪƧ!ƒĂ ƥǴǌƱƯǕƒ ýơĂ .ǴǊƧőƹĂ ǇǴǉĂő!ƒĂ ǎƧƺƬ!ƒ ǴőƪǄĂ ŀőƥǴƅ!ƒĂ

ǕlƧǆ ýĂǄ ǅƪǕƒ ƒƦǌƅ ǇőőơőƪǆƒǑ ƒĂ5ƧƵ ǴǌőƼĂ ǐƥǘőǆ 45 Ŏ5 ýĂƪƧ!ƒ ƩƧƱƅ ǅǌƅ ƽơ! ǂőơ

ƥƥƵ ƥƒƨĂ ǅ!Ǵƺ!ƒ Ǉǆ ŀƺƪƒĂ ƇǴƞƧǄ Ŏ5 ŀőơőƪǆ!ƒ ƘƧƬƙǉƒ ǕƳĂƪǴő ƴ5Ƨ Ǉǆ ǅǴƵ ŀƑǆ ƥƺƅĂ

:1999 ƥőǆơ) ǅ!Ǵƺ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƥőƥƞ!ƒ Ǉőƥ!ƒ ƧƬǉƅ ǅĂlő ƾƧƬǖǆ ǋƪƪǉ ƥƺő ǅǌǉǆ ý ǂ ƠƅƬǄĂ ǇőőơőƪǆƒǑ

.(445

ŀ!Ăƥ!ƒ Ǉőƥ ŀőơőƪǆ!ƒ ýƺƞĂ ǕǼőơőƪǆǉ ǴǆĂƧ ƧĂƱƒƧƅǆǫ ǇőƱǉƱƪƿ Ơƅƭƒ 312 ǅǴƵ Ŏ5Ă

Ǉőƅ Ƴƒƨǉ!ƒ ǅƥƅ ǕƥǴǌƱƯǕƒ Ǐǌǩǉƒ Ǵǆ!Ǵơ ǅǂ!Ă ǕǇőőơőƪǆ!ƒ ƥǴǌƱƯƒ Ǐǌǩǉƒ ƒƦǌƅĂ .Ŏǆƪƪ!ƒ

ĂǄ ƳĂƪő Ŏ5 ƥőƥƞ ƥǴlƘƵǴƅ ƧƬƅő Ǵǌǉǆ ý ǂ lƥőƥƞ ƻƑƒĂƱ ƘƌƬǉĂ ǕŀƩǖƘƤǆ!ƒ ƥǘƅ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǇőőơőƪǆƒǑ

ƳĂƪő Ǉƌƅ ƧƬƅő ƧƤǓƒ ǴǌưƺƅĂ ǕǋǇ!ǫ ƳĂƪő Ǉƌƅ ƧƬƅő ƻƑƒĂƱ!ƒ ǉƦǌ ƯƺƅǇǴǂ5 ǕƦőǆǘƙ!ƒ Ŏ5

ǇĂƵƥő Ǵǆǂ ǇőƪƥlǆƒĂƪő! ŀƪőǉǂ!ƒ ŀƩƤǴƪǄ ǇǄ ǇĂǉǅƺő ǇĂƧƤƈ ǇǴǂĂ ǕŀőơǴǉ ýǂ ǇǆǄ ǇǴƪǉǫ

.(399 :2000 ƧƩǗǆ)

ƒĂǅǗ ǅǌǉǄ Ǔǫ ǕƧƤǓƒ Ưƺƅ ǅǌƯƺƅ ǉƧǂő ƒĂƋƥƅĂ ǅǌǉőƅ ǴǆőƩ ƒĂƵƨǴǉƙ ǇǫĂ ǅǌǉǂ!Ă

.ƩǴǉ!ƒ Ǉǆ ǇǂǆǆƵ ƥƥƵ ƧƅǂǄ ƧƬǉƙ ǇǄ ǅǌǉǆǆ ŀƩƑǴƱ ýǂ ýĂǴơƙĂ ǕǇőőǉǍĂ!ƒ Ǉőƅ ǅǌǆő!ǴƺƙǇĂƧƬǉő

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Muses) [illegible]

.(1136 :1979

(3-2 :1978 [illegible]) (Mosaic) [illegible]

[illegible] (Psephos) [illegible] (Kitzinge1963 :393)

.(Fisher 1971 :7-8) (Marcals 1965 :955) (Fass)

[illegible] (Tesseratechniqu) [illegible]

[illegible] (Dices) [illegible] (CUBES) [illegible]

(Opus tesselatum)

.(Avi-Yonah 1975:89) (Opus Vermiculation)

.(164 16 :1968

.(29 :2008)

:1999) (psephos)

.(4

.(688 :2004)

[illegible]

[illegible] (152 :1987 [illegible]).

[illegible]

[illegible] (8500-17Ü000) [illegible] (Epi-Palaeolithc) [illegible]

(11 :1990 [illegible]).

[illegible] (4 :1999 [illegible]) [illegible]

(Haswell1973Ü62 Ý Avi Yonah1975Ü7).

[illegible]

(11 :1978.

[illegible] 2600 [illegible] (10 :1999 [illegible]) [illegible] .(39 :1973 Haswell) [illegible]

[illegible] 2000 [illegible] .(Farneti1993:25)

[illegible] (11 :1978 [illegible]) [illegible] .(Hetherington 1967:8) [illegible]

[illegible] .(Haswell 1973:10) [illegible]

.(10 :1999)

.(10 :1999)

Avi-Yonah 1975:)

.(9

[illegible]

[illegible] .(Avi-Yonah 1975: 9)

[illegible]

[illegible] Haswell) (Hetherington1967:8) [illegible]

.(1973:185

[illegible]

[illegible] .(Avi Yonah1975:9)

[illegible] Pella [illegible]

[illegible]

.(Haswell 1973:185 ؛Avi Yonah 1975:13 ؛ Dunbabin 1978:270)

[illegible]

[illegible] (Orlando Sera) [illegible]

[illegible] (Morgantina)

[illegible] (250 -260) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Ovadiah 1980:73,1987:148) [illegible]

.(Dunbabin 1978: 3-4 [illegible] Haswell 1973:185

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(Britannca 1974:464) (Emblemata) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(256: 1993 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(Avi Yonah 1975:72)

-1

Osita

(Avi Yonah 1975:27)

.(Pompi)

-2

.(Ovadiah 1987:153)

-3 (Emblemata)

.(Barliant 1994:483) (Dunbabin 1978:3)

-4

[illegible] .(39: 1977 [illegible])

[illegible] .(39: 1977 [illegible])

[illegible] .(6:1995 [illegible])

[illegible] .(Mayer 1952:7)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Avi Yonah) [illegible]

[illegible] 427 [illegible] .(1975:44

Ovadiah) [illegible]

[illegible] (1987:162

.(Avi Yonah 1975:44) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] - 1

[illegible] 1930 [illegible] (Fitzgerald) [illegible] .(28: 1978 [illegible])

[illegible] (Vincent) [illegible] .(28: 1978 [illegible])

:ǈþƧǕƒ -2

ƚùŏƱǉƨŏƀ!ƒ ƚùŏƧĂƱƒƧƀdžǗƒ Ŏ5 ƇǑƪ5ŏƪ5!ǅ ǅǉƙþĂƨ Ŏƙ!ƒ ƨƚƒƧdž!ƒ ƧƀƚƊ ǈdž ǈþƧǕƒ þƶŏ

ƴùƯĂdž ǅƀþƌdž ƚǉŏþdžĂ Ü ƫ Ƨƞ ƚǉŏþdž ǈdž ǟƚ ƴĂǅǉƙƀ Ŏ5ƙƚƌƪ ÜǉþƷ ƚƷǅǉƬ ƨƚƒƧdž ǏǃƷ ƘĂƙơƒĂ

:ƚƪƒƧþ!ƒ

- ƧùƤƒĂƊ Ŏù5 ƚŏƑǅùƪ5ŏƪ5!ƒ ƘǅŏùƯƧǕƒ ƘƒƦ ǅǌƪƑǅǉƚ Ǐ!ĂƊ ǈƷ ƻƬƚ!ƒ ǄƙːƩþøƜ ƀdžǏƍǄ (Crowfoot) Ƙù5ĂƧƚ ƴǅƛdžƊ ǈŏƀǀǉdž!ƒ ǈdž ƚƷĂdžƞdž þŏ ǏǃƷ ŎƯǅdž!ƒ ǈƧǀ!ƒ ǈdž ƘǅǉŏƧƬƶ!ƒ ƚŏƑǅùƪ5ŏƪ5 ƘǅŏƯƧƊ ǈƷ ƻƬƚ!ƒ ƧdžƙƪƒĂ Ü(Harding) ǇǉþƧǅǋĂ (Hamilton) ǈĂƙǃdžǋĂ 14 ǅǌǈdž ƚƪŏǉƚ 18 ƚ5Ƭƙƚdž!ƒ ƫ Ƨƞ ƩƑǅǉƚ þþƷ ƴƬĂ Ǐƙơ ƚǀơǚ!ƒ ƘƒĂǉƪ!ƒ ƴǚƤ ăƧƤƊ .ƚŏƧƛǕƒ ƚǉŏþdž!ƒ ƧƒĂƪƊ ƴƤƒþ

ƱƀƙƧùƙ Ŏùƙ!ƒ ǈƒþdžƶdž!ƒ ǅǉơĂŏ ƚƪŏǉƚ ƚǉŏþdž!ƒ ƧƒĂƪƊ ƴƤƒþ ƚ5Ƭƙƚdž!ƒ ƩƑǅǉƚ!ƒ ǄǋƊ ǈdžĂ Ƙùǉǅƚ ƚùŏơ ÜƔĂǉƞ!ƒ ǈdž ƜƧĂƞ ƚƪŏǉƚĂ ƴǅdžƬ!ƒ ǈdž ƩĂǉǅŏdžþĂ ƩĂdžƨĂƚ Ŏƙƪŏǉƚƀ ǅŏƧǅdžƶdž ǅùƙŏƚŏǃŏƨǅƀ ǈǅƙùƪŏǉƚ ǅùǌƀ ƱŏùơŏĭƨƚƧdž!ƒ ŎƪþǉǌƤ ǅǌƱƱƤdžƀ ƨŏdžƙƙ ǈƒþdžƶdž!ƒ ǅǉơĂŏ ƚƪŏǉƚ .(Piccirillo and Al-Qudah 2003 : 309-315) ƱŏƱƤƙ!ƒ

ƻƧǅùƤƨ!ƒĂ ƘǅùǉƒĂŏơ!ƒĂ ƧĂùŏƱ!ƒ ƴǅƚƬƀ ƚǃƛdžƙdž!ƒ ǅǌƙ5ƧƤƨƀ ƩƑǅǉƚ!ƒ ǉǨǌ ƘƨŏdžƙĂ ǈŏŏƧǅùdžƶdž ǈŏ!ǅƛdžƙ ǏǃƷ ǈƒþdžƶdž!ƒ ǅǉơĂŏ ƚƪŏǉƚ ƇƒĂƙơ ǈƷ ǟƯ5 ÜƚŏdžþǕƒ ƴǅƚƬǕƒĂ ƚŏƪþǉǌ!ƒ .ǈŏƙŏƧƬdž!ƒ Ʃŏ5dždžĂ ƚŏƧþǉƚƪǗƒ Ŏƙǉŏþdž!

Ŏƙ!ƒ ÜƚŏƧƛ!ƒ ƚǉŏþdž!ƒ ƔƧƐ ƔĂǉƞ ƚƶƿƒĂ!ƒ Ü ƒ !ĂƀĂ ƩƧƱƀ ƚƪŏǉƚ ƚdžǌdž!ƒ ƩƑǅǉƚ!ƒ ǈdžĂ ƚùŏơ ǈùdž ǈƒþùdžƶdž!ƒ ǅǉơĂŏ ƚƪŏǉƚ Ƙǚŏƛdžƙ! ƚǌǀƬdž ƚŏƧǅdžƶdž Ƙǚŏƛdžƙ ǏǃƷ ǅǋƧĂþƀ ƭĂƙơƙ

[illegible] 18 [illegible] 2005 [illegible]

.(Piccirillo and Al-Qudah 2003 : 309-315) [illegible]

- [illegible]

.(Piccirillo and Al-Qudah 2003 : 309-315) [illegible]

[illegible]

.(Piccirillo and Al-Qudah 2003 : 309-315)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1997 [illegible]

.(Piccirillo and Al-Qudah 2003 : 309-315) [illegible]

[illegible]

1- [illegible]

2- [illegible]

- 1

.(24 :1989

.(Ravenna)

Kitzinger 1963:)

. (323

Angelo 1996:)

.(24

(Avi- Yonah 1975: 89- 90)

(Terra Cotta)

1150-950

.(187 :1983

2 - [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible] (Angelo 1996: 20).

- [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Angelo 1996: 20).

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]

.(132 :1989 [illegible]) [illegible]

- (CaCo3) [illegible] %93 [illegible]

.(Abu Ajamieh 1988: 118) [illegible]

[illegible] Abu Ajamieh) [illegible]

.(1988: 118

- [illegible] CaCo3 [illegible]

.(160:1989 [illegible]) [illegible]

- [illegible] .(14 :1993 [illegible]) [illegible] 50 [illegible] :1989 [illegible]) [illegible] .(160

- [illegible] $Mgco_3$ [illegible] $CaCo_3$ [illegible] .(41 :2000 [illegible])

- [illegible] ($CaCo_3$) [illegible] (Co_2) [illegible]

.(Abu Ajamieh 1988 :140) (193 :1989

.(46-45 :2000

900 -800

.(Angelo 1996: 20)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(36 :1969

[illegible] -

[illegible]

Athena) [illegible]

[illegible] (Boardman 1969: 17) [illegible] (Pronaia

Fischer) [illegible]

.(1971: 36

[illegible]

[illegible] (Opus Tesselatum) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 250 -260 [illegible]

(Sera Orlando) [illegible] (Morgantina) [illegible]

[illegible] .(Ovdiah 1980: 73, 1987: 148) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(256 -255 :1993 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible]:

1- [illegible].

2- [illegible]

[illegible].

3- [illegible].

4- [illegible] 20

[illegible].

5- [illegible] (Roncuzzi n.d 77-

80).

- [illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] (Vitruvius) [illegible]

[illegible] (27 .[illegible]- 14[illegible]) (Avi Yonah 1975: 88) [illegible]

[illegible]:

1- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

Ďƪ 25 ǁ ďžƪ ƕ ŧ ǉ ƬƤ ýķŧ Ƙ ƒ Ʀ Ʃ ŧ!ƒ ǈ Ďž ŧ ƱĂ Ƥ ďž!ƒ ǀ Ƨ ŏ ƺ Ƭ!ƒ ǀ ƧĜ ƞ ơ!ƒ ǈ Ďž ŧ ǀ ƕ Ʊ ŧ 5Ĝ ư ǫ -2

.Ǻ ƕ ŏ Ƨ ǀ ķ

ŎǸĂ Ʃ ŧ!ƒ ƴ ďž ƱĂ Ƥ ďž ƧƪŧĎž ƧĜ Ƥ5 ǈ Ďž ŧ ǉĂŧ ďž Ǻ ƕ ŏ Ƨ ǀ ķ Ďƪ 20 ǁ ďžƪ ƕ ǀ Ƨ ŏ Ƥ Ǖ ƒ ŧ ǀ ƕ Ʊ!ƒ -3

Vitruvius 1960: 202-) ŧ ŏ ƑĜ ƪ 5ŏ ƪ 5!ƒ ƘĜ ƕ ƶ ŧ ďž!ƒ ĜǸ ƥ ƶ ƕ ƻ Ƭ Ƨ ķ Ŏ ķ!ƒ Ü ǀ Ƨ ŏ Ƥ Ǖ ƒ ŧ ǀ ƕ Ʊ!ƒ

.(203

Ǐ Ƶ Ďž Ĝ Ƶ ý ŧ Ƭ ƕ ŧ ŏ ƑĜ ƪ 5ŏ ƪ 5!ƒ ƘĜ ŏ ư Ƨ Ǖ ƒ ŧ ŏ ǉ ƕ ƥ ŏ ƥ ơ ķ ĈĜ ƪ 5ŏ ƪ 5!ƒ ǈ5 Ŏ5 ǈ ŏ ƺ ķ Ƭ ďž! ǈ ŧ ďž ŏ Ă

:Ŏ ķ Ǔ ƒ Ă ơ ǉ!ƒ

ŧ ǀ ƕ Ʊ! ƺ ƥ ŏ ǌ ďž ķ ƺ ƥ ŏ ƞ Ĝǌ ŧ ƥĂ Ĝǌ ķ ŏĂ ƪ ķ Ďž ķ ŏ Ü ŧ ŧ ŏ ďž ƪ ŧ ŏ Ƨ ƞ ơ ĂĐ ŧ ŏ Ƨ Ƥ Ƭ Ĝ ďž ǫ ŧ ǀ ƕ Ʊ ŎǸ :ƕ ĎǮ ƑƳ ǁ Ɛ -1

. Ư Ƨ Ǖ ƒ ŧ ƶ ŏ ƕ Ʊ Ɣ ƪ ơ Ĝǌ ķ ŧ Ĝ ďž ƪ Ƨ ķ Ƥ ķĂ Ü Ʃ Ĝ ƪ Ǖ ƒ Ĝǌ ŏ Ƶ ƾ Ʊ ŏ Ă Ü ŧ ŏ ǉĜĂ!ƒ

Ü Ʃ ŧ!ƒ ƴ ďž ŧ ƱĂ Ƥ ďž!ƒ ǀ Ƨ ƪ ŧ ďž!ƒ ǀ Ƨ ŏ ƺ Ƭ!ƒ ǀ ƧĜ ƞ ơ!ƒ ǈ Ďž Ʊ ŏ Ƥ ǈ Ďž Ƨ !ďž ķ :Ă Ư ƨ ǈǁ Ɛ ƕ ƾĜ Ư ǁ Ɛ -2

ǔ ŧ ŧ ŧ Ĝ ďž ƪ Ă Ü Ʃ ŧ!ƒ ƴ ďž ƫ Ă Ƨ ƞ ďž!ƒ Ƨ Ĝ Ƥ 5!ƒ ǈ Ďž Ʊ ŏ Ƥ ǈ Ďž ŧ ǉĂŧ ďž Ǻ ŧ ďž ƪ ý ƥ Đ ă Ƨ Ƥ Đ ŧ ǀ ƕ Ʊ Ĝǌ ŏ ŏ

.ŧ ďž Ĝ Ƶ ƥ!ƒ ŧ ŧ Ĝ ďž ƪ ǈ Ƶ ǚ ŏ ƥ ƥ ŏ ƨ ķ ǈ ŏ ķ ǀ ƕ Ʊ!ƒ

ŧ ŏ ƪ ŏ Ƒ Ƨ!ƒ ƱĂ Ʊ Ƥ!ƒ ǈĜ ǉ 5!ƒ Ďƪ Ƨ ŏ ŧ ŏ ơ Ü ŧ ŏ ƑĜ ƪ 5ŏ ƪ 5!ƒ ƘĜ ƕ ƶ ŧ ďž!ƒ Ĝǌ ƕ ƥ Ƭ ǀ ŏ :Ƒ ĭ ŧ ƴ ǁ Ɛ ƕ ƾĜ Ư ǁ Ɛ -3

ĜǸ ƥ ƶ ƕ Ďž ķ ŏ! Ü ŧ ƕ ƕ ƥ ďž ǀ ƒ ƥ ďž ƕ ĜǸ ƨ ơ ƕ ĎžĂ ǀ ŏ Ă Ü Ɣ Ʊ Ƨ!ƒ Ʊ ǚ ďž!ƒ ǈ Ďž ŧ ǀ ŏ ƥ Ƨ ŧ ǀ ƕ Ʊ ƴ ư Ă ƥ ƶ ƕ Ǹ ķ ơ Ă!

ĜǸ Ʀ ŏ 5ǉ ķ ƥ ƒ Ƨ ďž!ƒ ŧ ơĜ ƪ ďž!ƒ ǈĜ ǉ 5!ƒ ƥ ƥ ơ ŏ Ă Ü ǉ Ʀ ŏ 5ǉ ķ ƥ ƒ Ƨ ďž!ƒ ý ŧ Ƭ!ƒ Ɣ ƪ ơ ŧ ŏ ƑĜ ƪ 5ŏ ƪ 5!ƒ ƘĜ ƕ ƶ ŧ ďž!ƒ Ʃ Ƨ ƹ

Ǐ Ƶ Ă Ǻ ŏ ƞ ŏ Ƨ ƥ ķ Ɣ Ʊ Ƨ!ƒ Ʊ ǚ ďž!ƒ ǈ Ďž ŧ ǀ ƕ Ʊ ƴ ư Ă ķ ŧ ŏ ơ Ü ƥ ơ ƒ Ă Ďž Ă ŏ Ŏ5 Ĝǌ ŏ 5 ƘĜ ƕ ƶ ŧ ďž!ƒ ƻ Ƭ Ƨ ƕ

.(14 :2008 ŧ ǉ ƕ Ĝ ƕ ƥ) ý ơ ƒ Ƨ ďž

ǈ ŏ ƕ Ʊ ŏ ƪ ƕ Ʒ ƒ Ƨ5 ƥĂ ƞ Ă! ƺ Ƨ Ư ǉ Ă Ü ŧ ŏ ƑĜ ƪ 5ŏ ƪ 5!ƒ ƘĜ ƕ ƶ ŧ ďž!ƒ ƻ Ƭ Ƨ ŧ ŏ ďž Ƶ ǈ Ďž ĈĜǌ ķ ǈ Ǘ ƒ ƥ ƶ ƕ

Ü ă Ƨ Ƥ Đ ŧ 5Ĝ 5Ƭ ŧ ǀ ƕ Ʊ ƕ ƴ ďž Ƭ ķ Ďž ƛ Ü Ďž Ĝ Ƥ Ƨ!ƒ Ă Ʃ ŧ!ƒ ƾ Ă ơ ƪ ďž ǈ Ďž Ʊ ŏ Ƥ ƕ ŧ ŏ ư Ƨ Ǖ ƒ Ʊ ďž ķ Ü Ƙ Ĝ ƕ ƶ ŧ ďž!ƒ

.ǉ Ʀ Ǹ Ĝ ǉ ďž Ĝ Ŏ Đ Ǐ ķ ơ ŧ ďž ƶ ķ ƪ ďž ŧ ǀ ŏ Ƨ Ʊ!ƒ ǉ Ʀ Ǹ Ƙ!ƒ ƨ Ĝ ďž Ă

[illegible]

[illegible] .(16-15 :2008 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (Ravenna) [illegible]

[illegible] .(16-15 :2008 [illegible])

.(16-14 :2008

[illegible]

[illegible] .(16-14 :2008 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] Haswell) [illegible]
.(1973: 181

[illegible] (84 :[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] :1984 [illegible])
.(307

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(Avi Yonah 1975: 8)

[illegible]

[illegible] (Majewsk 1977: 54) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Farneti) (32 :1989 [illegible]) (48 -42 :1960 [illegible])

.(Andreescus 1977: 31) (1993: 89

[illegible]

[illegible] Haswell 1973: 8-) (Farneti 1993: 91) [illegible]

.(37

Clermont)

.(1971: 218

-1

.(23 ü1981

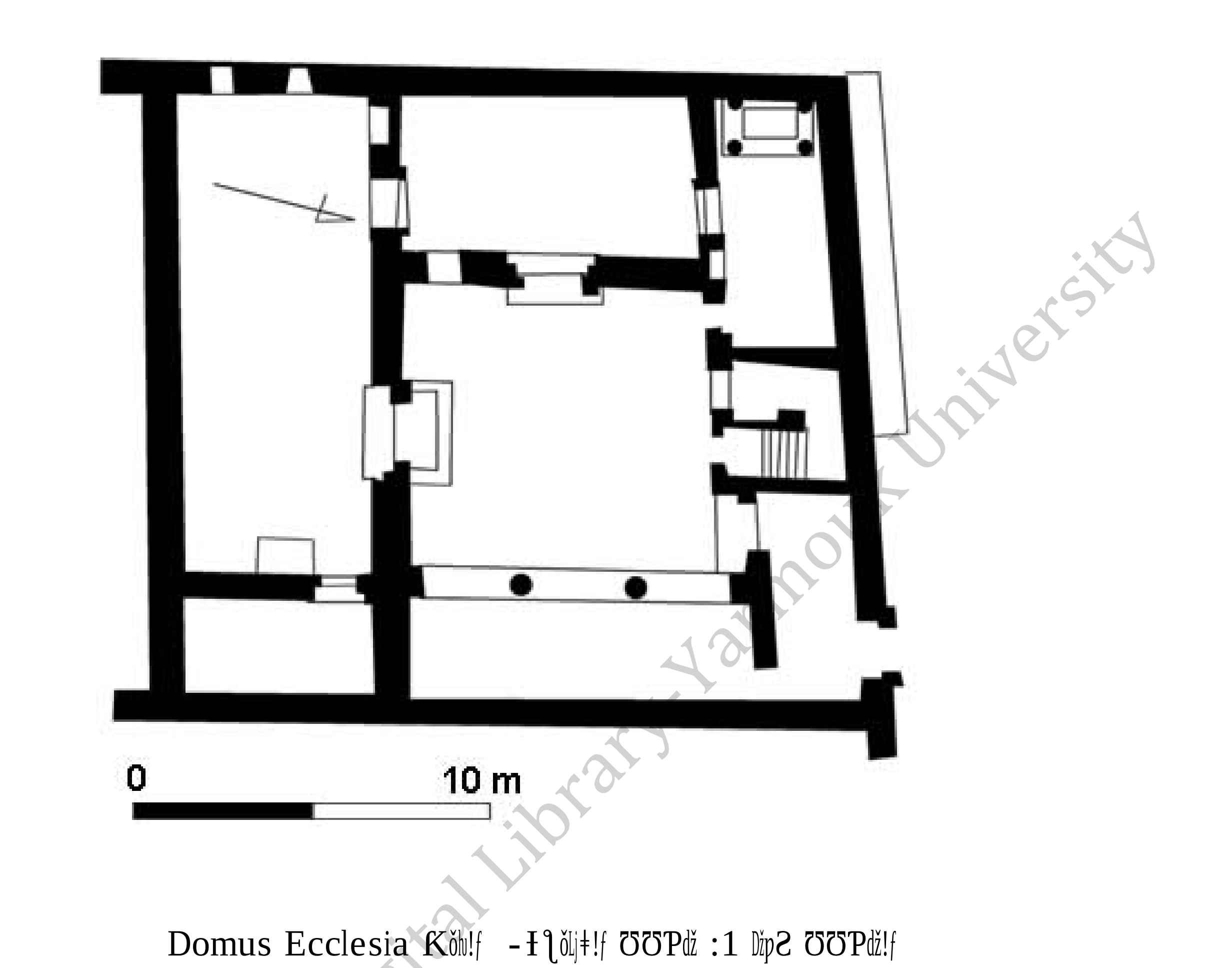
-2

Domus Ecclesia - 1

313

.(Krautheimer 1965: 7)

.(Lassus 1976: 14)



Domus Ecclesia ... :1

http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/e/e2/Church_dura.jpg

Krautheimer) [illegible]

.(1965: 9

[illegible] (2 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(Krautheimer 1965: 9) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

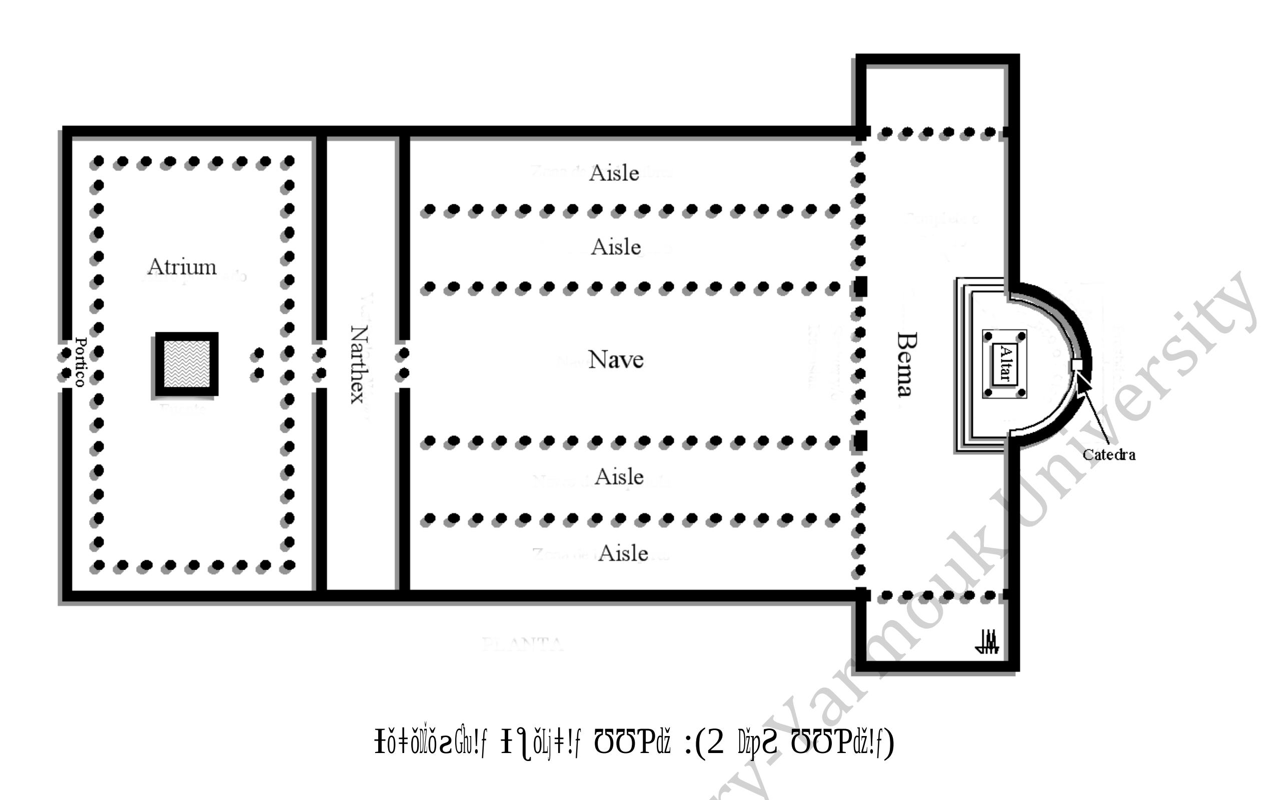
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(Krautheimer 1965: 9) [illegible]



[illegible] :(2 [illegible])

http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/b/b9/Old_St_Peters_Basilica_pla
n.png

[illegible]

[illegible] (Prathesis)

[illegible] (Daconican)

[illegible] (Narthex) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Atrium) [illegible]

[illegible] .

[illegible]

:[illegible]

1- [illegible]

.[illegible]

-2 [illegible]

[illegible]

-3 [illegible]

-4 [illegible] (Lecroft 1977: 14).

-3 [illegible]

[illegible] (Pandentives) [illegible] (Squinches) [illegible] (Lecroft 1977: 15)

[illegible] (Eiko) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.(Klienbauter 1990:448-449 [illegible] 15:1987 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.(10 :1989 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] (14 :1992 [illegible]) [illegible] 787 [illegible] 726 [illegible]
.(178 :1982 [illegible]) [illegible] 843 [illegible] 817 [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.(14 -10 :1989 [illegible]) "[illegible]" [illegible]

.(ĭ þǚŏdž787) ƘǴǉĂlŏǕƒ Ƚǂƨơ ǇǅǆƷ Ĭ!ĂǕƒ Ƚǀơƨdž!ƒ :ǕĂǅ

726 ǅǴƸ ƒƨƪƛ ĬƸþŏ ǇǴǂƨǅ lƨĂƛ (ĭ þǚŏdž 742-717) Ƚ !ǴƛƒĂŏ! ƨĂƱƒƨǅdžǗƒ ǅǉǩƩƒ

þĂùǉƞ!ƒ ƦùƤǅĂ ǕlĂùƱƤ!ƒ ǉƦǋ ýƛdž ƦǴƤǩƒ lƨĂƱƤ! ǉƨŏþlǩ ǅƩƨ ƘǴǉĂlŏǕƒ lþǴǅƸ ǅǴƺ!Ǘ ĭ þǚŏdž

Ƚ ùTŏǅ) ǉƨùǂ5Ă ƔƺùT!ƒ ǇùƸ ǅŏƞŏƨþǩ ǴǋþǴƺǅǫ ǅǩŏ Ǒǂ ǴǅƸ ǇǂǴdžǅ Ĭ!ǫ ƘǴǉĂlŏǕƒ ǁǅǩ ǇĂƺ5ƨŏ

.(1 :1992

ƘùǉǴǂ Ǒǩ!ƒ Ơŏƪdž!ƒ þŏƪ!ƒ lƨĂƮ ýŏƨǉǩ! ýþǉƞ!ƒ ǇǅdžȽǅĂǂ ýǴƪƨǅ ǅǴƺ!ƒ ƩƽǉǑ5 ǅǴpĂ

ǕȽùŏƨǉĂƨǅ!ƒ Ƚ ùǅƒĂǅ!ƒ ǅùƪǴǅ ƻĂƨùƺdž!ƒ ĭ ƨĂùƱƒƨǅdžǗƒ ƨƮlǅ! Ƚŏƪŏƒƨ!ƒ ȽǅƒĂǅ!ƒ ƭĂ5 ƔƮǩǉǩ

ǅùƪǴǅ ǅƺŏpĂǩ ýdžơǩ ǇǅǇĂþ ĭ ƨƺT Ɣ!Ǵlǅ Ƙǅǩǂ Ǒǩ!ƒ ƫĂlǉ!ƒ ƯƺǅĂ ƔŏǅƮ!ƒ lƨǴTǅ Ǵǋ!þǅǩƪƒĂ

.(1 :1992 ȽTŏǅ) Ǵǋ5!ƋdžǴ

lƨĂùƮǅ Ơŏƪdž!ƒ ǇĂƨĂƮŏ ǇŏƦ!ƒ ýdž ƠdžǴƪǩŏ Ǉ! ǅǂǴơ!ƒ) :ǑǩdžŏǴdž ĬǅƸ ƒ ǉǩ ƘǉǴǂĂ

ǊùǉǅƒĂ Ăùŏ! ǕƩþùldž!ƒ ƔǴǩǂ!ƒ ǇdžȽǉƒþdž Ƚŏưƨǅ ƘǴ5Ʈ ƘƒƦ ǕƩ5ǉ!ƒ ǇdžȽdžĂƨơdž ǕƘĂƮ ǚǅ

(Ǒùǂǅdž!ƒ ƨùƮl!ƒ ȽùǅƒĂǅ ĬùǅƸ ǇŏǉdžƋdž!ƒ ƨǴƺT ǁƨǴdž!ƒ Ɣŏǅ Ʈ!ƒ lƨĂƮ ƒĂƺưĂ ǕǇŏƱǉƱƪp

.(14-1 :1999 ǇǴl5Ƥþ)

Ǵùdždž ǕƨĂùƱƒƨǅdžǗƒ ƨdžǅ Ʀŏ5ǉǩǅ ǅǴp Ǉdž ýǩldž Ĭ!ǫ ăþǅĂ ǕƔƺT!ƒ ǇǴƞŏǋ Ǒ5 ǁ!Ʀ ƔǅƪǩĂ

ƨƱùưƒ ƒƦǋ ýǂ ǕǅƒþǋT ǇĂƨǅǩƺŏ ƒĂƨǴƮ ǇŏƦ!ƒ ǇŏƨǋǴƱǩdž!ƒ ǅǕƋǋ ýǩp Ĭ!ǫ ƨĂƱƒƨǅdžǕǴǅ ƒþơ

ýùǅ ƩƑǴǉǂ!ƒ ǇǅdžƨĂƮ!ƒ Ƴƨǉ ǉþƮp ǅþƺǅ ǕƔƺT!ƒ ȽƩĂƒƨdž Ĭ!ǫ þƺǅ Ǵdžŏ5 Ƚ !ǴƛƒĂŏ! ƨĂƱƒƨǅdžǕƒ

.(14-1 :1999 ǇǴlƤþ) Ǵǋ! ƩǴǉ!ƒ ýŏǅlǩ lƨƛǂ Ǉdž ƻǅǩǩ ǚƑ! ĬǅƸǅ ǇǴǂdž! ǴǋƺƨƧ þƮp

[illegible]

[illegible] 730 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(14-1 :1999 [illegible]) [illegible]

.([illegible] 843 [illegible] 817) [illegible]

[illegible] 813 [illegible] (Leo IV) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Jon Grammaticius) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(326 -254 :1982 [illegible]) [illegible] 820 [illegible]

[illegible] (829 - 820) [illegible]

[illegible]

.(59 :1978 [illegible]) [illegible]

-839) (Theophilos) [illegible]

[illegible] (842 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (66-43 :1978 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] 843 [illegible]

.(Ostrogarsky 1956: 186-188 [illegible] 194-186 :1969 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(87 -86 :1978 [illegible]) [illegible] (5-4 [illegible] 20 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] :1999 [illegible]) [illegible] .(45-44 [illegible]

[illegible] .(87 -86 :1978 [illegible]) [illegible]

.(45 :1999

.(46-45 1999

.(46 1999

.(47-46 :1999

-1

-2

-3

.(49 :1999

1-

.(80 :1996

.(Saller and Bagatti 1949: 178)

:1996

.(82

.(114-107 :1993

.(61 :1966

.(62 :1966

-2

-3

.(Saller and Bagatti 1949: 178)

(Karpoi)

.(Saller and Bagatti 1949: 179)

-4

-5

.(Ovadiah 1987: 7)

.(Ovadiah 1987: 7)

-6

2 -

1 -

.(97 :1993

2 -

2500

.(98 :1993

.(44

.(94 :1993

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1807 [illegible] (seetzen Ulrich)

.(12: 1993 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] 1812 [illegible]

[illegible] 1812 [illegible] (Burchardt) [illegible]

.(Burchardet 1821 :366) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1872 [illegible] (Henry Tristram) [illegible] 1868 [illegible]

[illegible]

ǴnjǉƵ ƻ Tǂ Ŏǩ!ƒ ƩƑǴǉǂ!ƒ ǇǰǯǇ ƥƥƵǍ ÜǂƶƾǩƧǰǯ ǂǁǩ Ǐǁ Ƶ ǂƶpƒǍ ǂƶǁp Ǐ!ǫ ƧǴTǍǍ ÜƇƒƧƦƶ!ƒ ǂʅŏǉǂ ǊǈǉǍ

.(Tristram 1874 :306) ƥƶǁ Ǵǰǯŏƽ

ƻ ŏƨǍŋ ƔǕƒ (Gottlieb Schumacher) ƧƤǴǰǯǍT ƔǁŏǩǍŋ ŎǉǴǰǯ!Ǔƒ Ʃƥǉnjǰǯ!ƒ Ƨƒƨ

ǴǁƥǴǰǯ ƧǴƛǕ ǂŏ!ǍǍ ǂǰǯǴƵ ƘǴƱƱƤǰǯ ƴưǍǁ ƧƤǴǰǯǍT ǰǯǴp ǂŏơ Ü1891 ǰǯǴƵ ǴǁƥǰǯǰǯǍ Ŏƽ ǏƥŏƧƽǉǴǰǯ

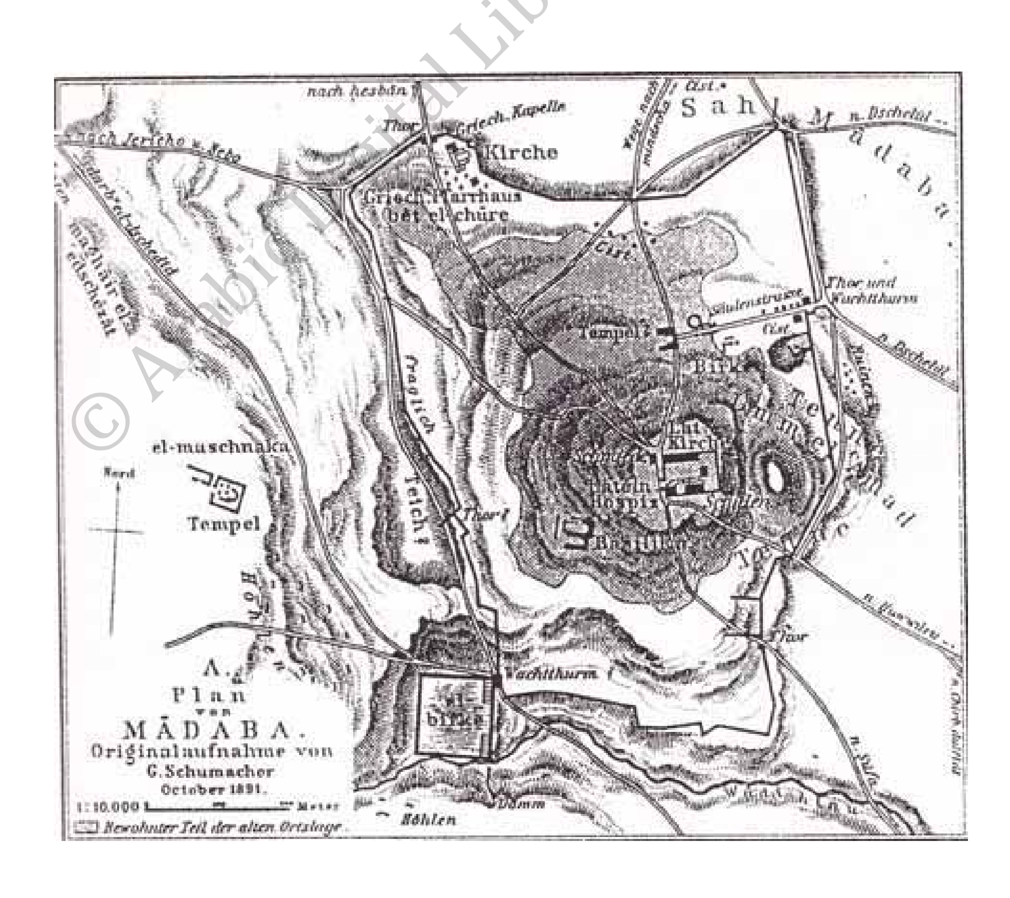
ƘǴƱƱƤǰǯ ƴǰǯƶǁ ǰǯǴpǍ ÜƴǘƱǕƒ ǉƦǋ ƻ ƮǍǁ ƧƤǴǰǯǍT ǰǯǴp ǰǯǍ Ü(1 ǰǯpƧ ǂƱƧǴƤ!ƒ) ǇǴŏƶǁ! ǈƧǋǴǗ!ƒ

ÜǴnjŏƽ ǂƽTǩǂǰǯ!ƒ ƇǴʅƽŏʅƽ!ƒǍ Ü(ƇƒƧƦƶ!ƒ ǂʅŏǉǂǍ ÜǂŏƑƒƧƥǩǴǂ!ƒǍ ÜǑ!ǴǰǯT!ƒ Ŏơ!ƒ Ŏƽ ǂʅŏǉǂ) ƩƑǴǉǂǁ!

ƔǕƒ Ƨǂƙŏǉ .(Schumacher 1985 :115) ƴǘƱǖ! ŎǁƧƺ!ƒ ƴǴǰǯT!ƒ Ŏƽ ƴpƒǍ!ƒ ǂǁǉTǰǯ!ƒ Ƨŏƥ!Ǎ

ƇǴʅƽŏʅƽ! ǂŏƽƒƧƺǍǩǍƽ ǈƧǍƮ ƧTǉ ǇǰǯǇ ƴǍǍ ǍǋǇ ƧƤǴǰǯǍT ǇǰǯǇ ƥǁƶŏ Ǵǰǯ Ɣʅơ ǍǁǁŏƧTǁ

.(12 :1993 ǍǁǁŏƧTŏǁ)ǴǁƥǰǯǰǯǍ



Ý 12 : 1993 ǍǁǁŏƧTǁ) .1891 ǰǯǴƵ ƧƤǴǰǯǍT Ǵnjǰǯʅ Ƨ ǴǁƥǰǯǰǯǍ ǂǉŏƥǰǯ! ǂƱƧǴƤ :(1 ǰǯpƧ ǂƱƧǴƤ!ƒ)

Schumacher 1895 : Taf II-III)

[illegible]
[illegible] 1897 [illegible] (Bliss) [illegible]
[illegible] 1903 [illegible] (Pauloskij- Kluge) [illegible] 1898 [illegible]
.(12 : 1993 [illegible]) 1905 [illegible] (Metaxakis) [illegible] 1905 [illegible] (Musil)

[illegible] 1897 [illegible]
[illegible]
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.(14: 1993 [illegible]) ."[illegible]

Studium Biblicum) [illegible] 1933 [illegible]
[illegible] (Franciscanum
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (Saller & Bagatti) [illegible]
.(Saller and Bagatti 1949 :80) [illegible]

[illegible] 1965 [illegible]
[illegible] (Ute Lux) [illegible] (Treviri)
[illegible] 1968 [illegible] 1966 [illegible]
[illegible]
(16: 1993 [illegible]) [illegible] (Cardo)

1973 ... 1979 ... 1976

1982 ... 1981

1985

.(16 ،1993 ...)

.(Lavi 1963 :187)

Dauphin) [illegible]

.(1997 :20

[illegible]

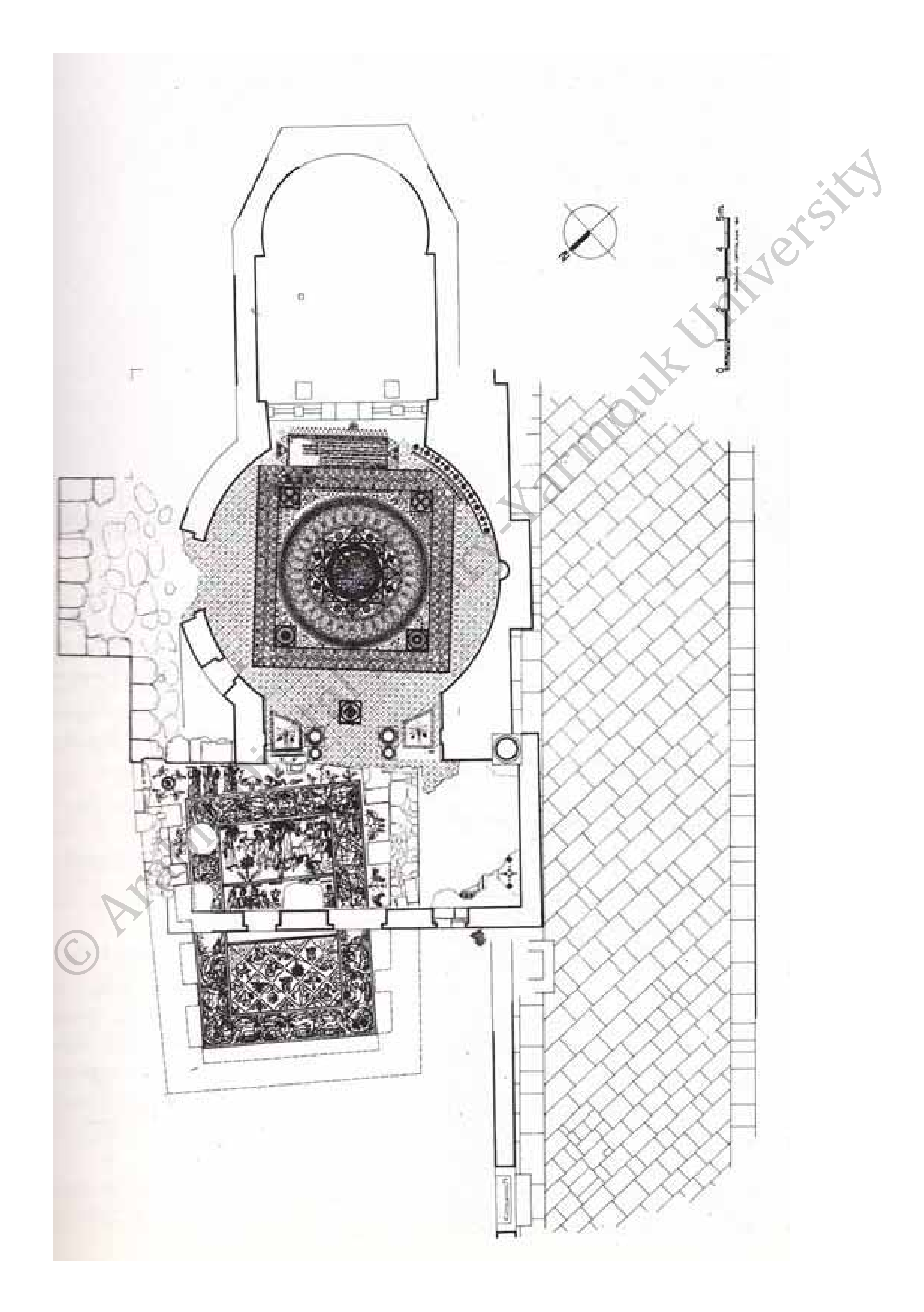
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[illegible]

.(Dunbabin 1978 :176)

[illegible]

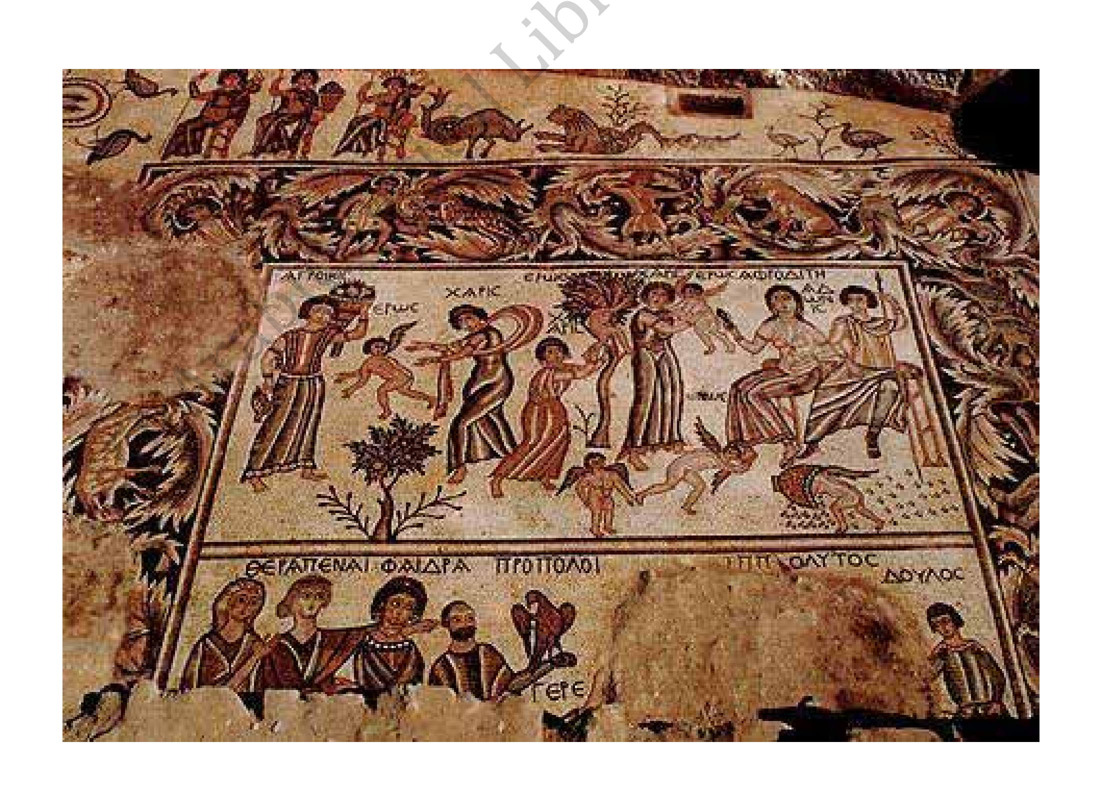
[illegible] .(Dunbabin 1978 :176)



.(44 Ü1993 ĂǄǄǒƧTǒƕ) ÜĈƒƧƦƶ!ƒ Ɨƪǒǉǂ ƱƱPǆ : (3 ǄƿƧ ƱƱPǆ!ƒ)

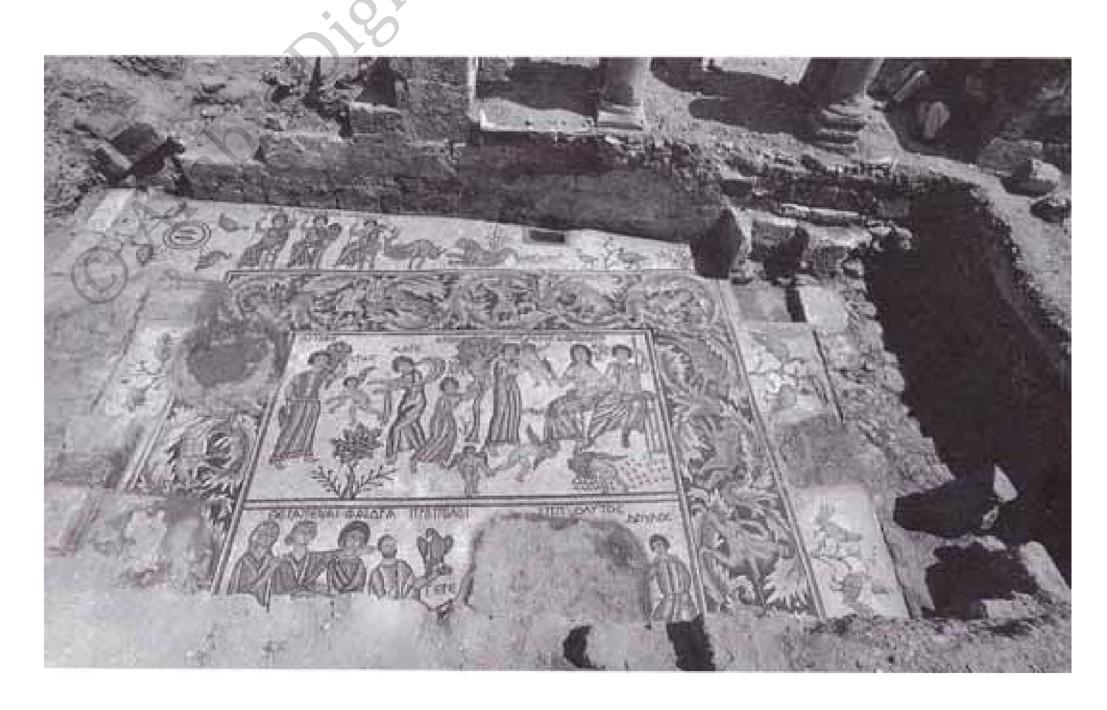
:(1 !ɜƥ ül ʅ‖€) ƧŦĭǁNjĜĭlj ƕljǫƥ

ĭŖ!ƒ ƨ5Ĝơ!ƒ Đǁƶŏ ƥơĐ Ǖ :ýĂlŏ5 ÜΣķŏ!ĂƕŏNj ŦNjƥƧ ƻĜTķŦƒ ŦƮƿ ĂǁŏƧTŏƕ ƔǕƒ ƧŦŖŏ ŎƕƧƩ ĜλŏƥơĜNjĜljķƕƒ ƥƿ ǇĜŦ Ŏķ!ƒ ÜŦ5Ƨʓ!ƒ Ŧŏư ƧĐ Ʀơķ Ƨɜơǁ! 1905 ĐĜƵ ƳĜljƮ!ƒ ǇĜďŏǁʅ ĜƵƥ Nơʅɜ!ƒ Ŧŏư ƧĐ ƻŏUljķ ƥljƵ NljĐ ΣŦĜʅŦĜķŏď ƧŦŖ ƥƿĂ ÜĈƒƧŖƶ!ƒ Ŧʅŏlj Ŧ ΣŦķƧĜlj NŏƱʓď!ƒ Nơʅɜ!ƒ 1,30 ƽďƵ Ĭǁ Ƶ Ƨɜơ!ƒ ŦƶƕĜķď ƥljƵ NljĐĂ ÜĈĜư ŏƕ lƧŏƕŦ ƦĜƕƶŦď ƦƒŖ ĈĜʅɜŏʅ5 Ʀƥƕ ljƥŏƥŋ!ƒ ŦƿƥĂ ýĜďŋ!ƒĂÜýĜŦTǕƒ ƳĂljķ ÜǇƒĂ!Ǖƒ ŦŏĂŏơ Ŧŏơ ǇĴď ŦƶƑƒƧ ăƧƤĐ ĈĜʅɜŏʅ5 Ĭǁ Ƶ ƧλƵ ÜŀƧķď Ĭķơ Ʀŏlƕ Ŏķ!ƒ ĈĜʅɜŏʅɜǁ! ƧĂƮ!ƒ ƱĜlķ!ƒ ǇĴď Ǘư ŏƒ ƦŏƧƥljďTƧǕƒ Ʀljŏďķ ƥƿĂ ÜƴljƮ!ƒ ĭŖ!ƒĂ ƧĂǁŦɜ!ƒ ƻơķď Ŏ5 ÜNǁƮɜljď ƦĜơĂ! Ŏ5 Ʀư ƧƵĂ Ʀƶǁķƿƒ Ǉŏơ Ĭ!ƒ ĭĐ ÜƦĜŏljŏƶƕƧǕƒ .(50: 1993 ĂǁŏƧTŏƕ) ǇĜďƵ Ŏ5 ŎljĜďĂƧ!ƒ ƟƧʅď!ƒ ƔƧƿ Ơķ5



ΣķŏĂƕŏNj ŦNjƥƧ Ŧŏư ƧĐ :(1 ĐƿƧ ýŦT!ƒ)

http://www.christusrex.org/www1/ofm/fai/FAIhipollitus.html



.(Dunbabin 1978 :61)

Lavi)

(1963 : 237-240

.(52 :1993



.(100 Ü1993 ĂǁǁőƧTőǁ) Ʃƙŏ!ĂƕőǸ ƗǸƥƧ ƇǴƪƽőƪƽ Ŏƽ ƗƶƕƧŬƒ ýĂƮƽ!ƒ ƒ őPTƙ :(4 ǅƿƧ ý‡T!ƒ)

ƥőƪƞƙ ƥǌTǆǁ ǅƥl!ƒ ƦǇǆ Ƙ5ƧƵ Ŏƙ!ƒĂ ƩƑǴǇ‡!ƒ ƘǴőưƧƉ ǇǆǆƧőƛ‡!ƒ ƗơĂǁ!ƒ ǇƦǸ Ƙǁƛǆ

ÜƗƶƕƧŬƒ ýĂƮƽ!ǴǁƕƧƏ (ƯƧŬƒ) ƗőlőƧƔŬǴǁ Ǵőƞ Ɨǆǁ‡ ƘƱƕƙƧƒ Ǵǆ lƥǴƵ ÜƗƶƕƧŬƒ ýĂƮƽ!ƒĂ ƯƧŬƒ

Ĭ!ƍ ƨǆƧő Ǵǆ ƪƧƮǇƵ ǴǸƥőǁ lƥǴƵ ýǆơƙ ƖƧǆƉ ý‡T Ĭǁ ƵƗƶƕƧŬƒ ýĂƮƽ!ƒ ýőƛǆƙ ǅƙő ƗőƠ

:ŎƙŬƒ ĂơǇ!ƒ ĬǁƵ ƗǇƪ!ƒ ĂƮƽ Ĭ!ƍ ƨǆƧƙ Ŏƙ!ƒ ƧƮǴǇƶ!ƒ ƘǇǴ‡ ƳǁƔŬƒ ŎƽĂ ÜƗǇƪ!ƒ ýĂƮƽ

- ƒ!ƧƕŏƳ: ƖƥǴƵ Ǵǆ ƘǇǴ‡ ýǆơƙ ƖƧǆ!ƒ ǴǸƥőǁ ƨǸĂƧƪ.

- ƒ!ƮőƧ: ƖƥǴƵ Ǵǆ ƘǇǴ‡ ýǆơƙ ƖƧǆ!ƒ ǴǸƥőǁ ƒ!lǆƠ ĂƉ ƒ!ƪǇǴƕý.

- ƒ!ƤőƧ: ƖƥǴƵ Ǵǆ ƘǇǴ‡ ýǆơƙ ƖƧǆ!ƒ ǴǸƥőǁ ƽǴ‡ǌƗ.

- ƒ!TƙǴƇ: ƖƥǴƵ Ǵǆ ƘǇǴ‡ ýǆơƙ ƖƧǆ!ƒ ǴǸƥőǁ ƨőƙĂǈÜ ĂƉ ǴǆƇ ǆǇƪ‡Ƴ (Saller and

.(Bagatti 1949: 49-55

ǇǆƉ ƥőƪƞƙ ƒ!ƮƽĂý ƗƶƕƧŬƒ (ƒ!T‡ý ƧƿǅƇ 5) ƥǁǁőƙ ǆőƛĂ!ĂƞŎ őƶĂƥ Ĭ!ƍ ƥǁƒőǴƘ ƒ!lƧǇ

ƒ!ƧƕƳý ƿƕý ƒ!ǆőűƥÜ ƽlƥ ǁǆƛý ƖƥǴƵ ǁǆƞǆĂǸƗ ǆǇƪ ƒ!ŬƗǌƪ ƗƛǇĂƗƙ ƒ!ƙƧƨǆƨ ‡ý ĂƒơƥlƉ ǆǇƪǴ Ĭ!ƍ

[illegible] (Lavi 1963 : 230) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(Hanfmann 1951 :75) [illegible]



.(54: 1993 [illegible]) [illegible] :5 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible]

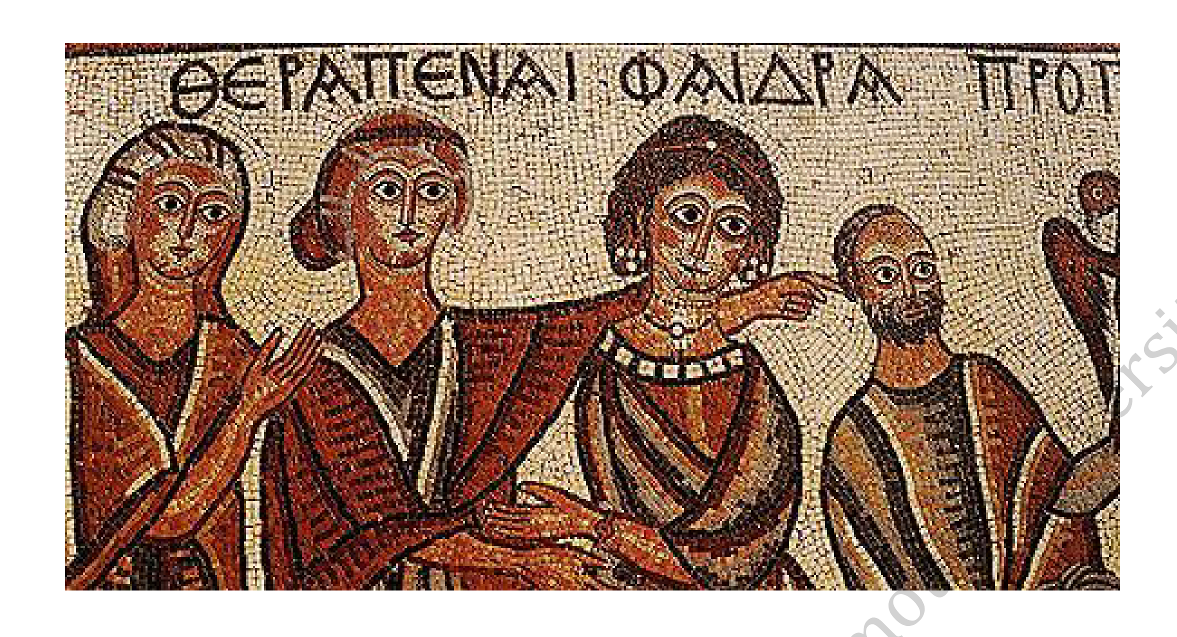
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[illegible]


ΘΕΡΑΠΤΕΝΑΙ ΦΑΙΔΡΑ ΠΡΟΠΟΛΟΙ
ΙΠΠ ΟΛΥΤΟΣ
ΔΟΥΛΟΣ



http://www.christusrex.org/www1/ofm/fai/FAIhipollitus.html

[illegible]

[illegible] .(26-25: 1999 [illegible])

[illegible] (Euripides) [illegible] .(Erose) [illegible] .(334: 1993 [illegible])

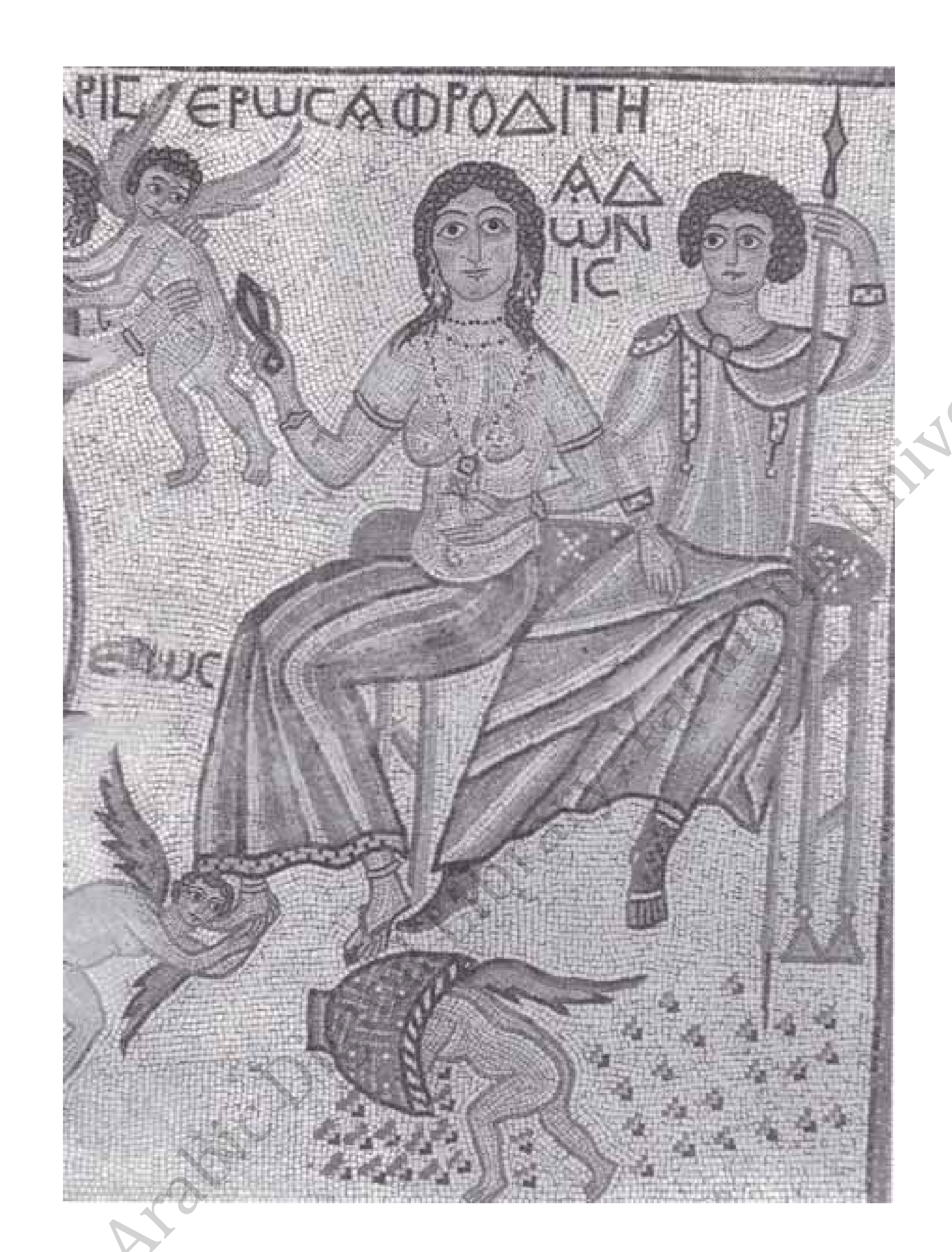
[illegible] (9Ü8 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] Aphrodite [illegible] Venus [illegible]


ΑΓΡΟΙΚΙΣ
ΕΡωC
ΧΑΡΙΣ
ΧΑΡΙΣ
ΧΑΡΙΣ
ΕΡωCΑΦΡΟΔΙΤΗ
ΑΔωΝΙC
ΕΡωC

(97: 2008

(98: 2009



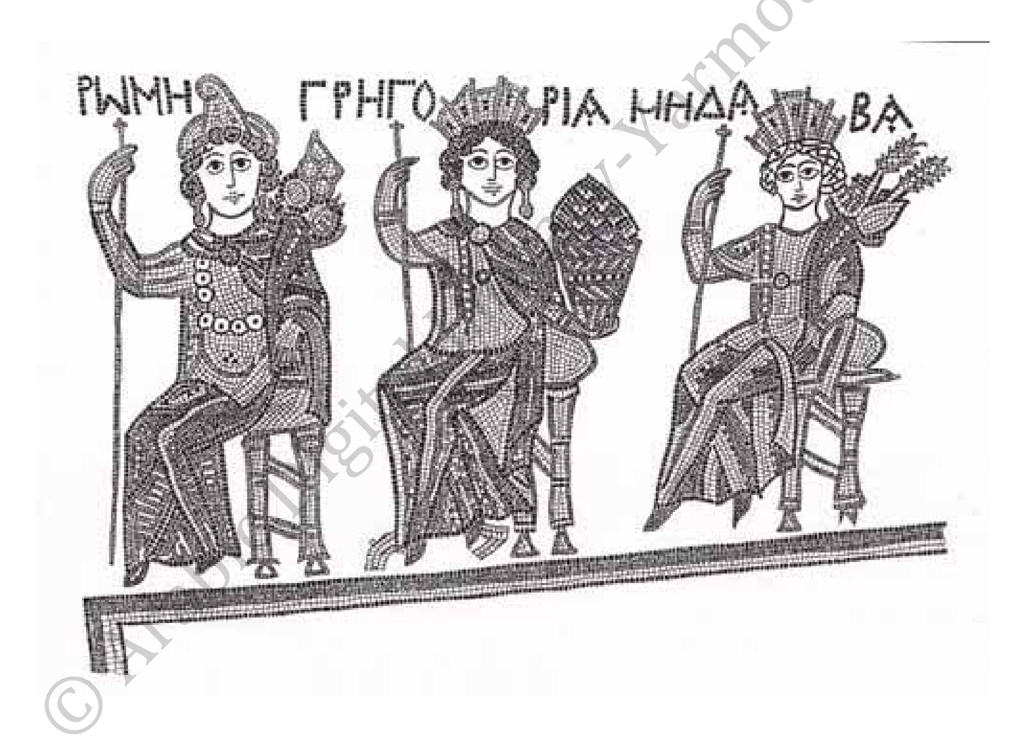
.(59: 1993 [illegible]) [illegible] : ([illegible]

[illegible]

.(10

[illegible]

[illegible] .(57 : 1993 [illegible]) ([illegible]) [illegible] ([illegible]



.(100 [illegible] 1993 [illegible]) [illegible] :(10[illegible])

[illegible]

.(57: 1993

.(58: 1993

[illegible] 57 :1993 [illegible]

.(58

[illegible]

.(59- 58)

(Euripides)

.(Erose)

.(327 : 1993)

üƨþǁǁƐ ƕƨǐǆǀ Ǐƺ ƕǐǆǨǊǁƐ þƬƑǆƴǁƐ :ƒǐǆƑǨ

ǑþƧƬ!ƒ ǑƕǍǉƞ!ƒ ƳǴƱǀ!ƒ Ǒ5 ü1902 ǅǴƵ Ǒ5 ýƪƧ!ƒ ƚƪǒǉƚ ǏǁƵ ǐþǒƨ5ǉǴǆ ƔǗƒ ƻƧƶǨ

ƚǒ!ǴǨǨǆ!ƒ ƚǖǚ!ƒ ƘǴơǴƪǆ!ƒ ǎþơƒ ýƤþǆ þǉƵ ƚƕǴǨƚ Ǒ5 ǴǌǰƑǴǉƕ ơǰǒƧǴǨǍ ǴǌǆƪƒǄƧǀ5 ƚǉǒþǆ!ƒ ǇǆǇ

Ǒ5 ƲǴǀǉǗƒ ǇǒƕǀþǒƞƔǒǀǉǨýơƒƧǆ ǇǄǍ Ǵǆƚ ÜǴǌ5ƬǨƚƒ þp ǇǴƚ ǑǨ!ƒ ÜǴǴƪ5ǒƪ5!Ǵƕ ƚƬǍƧ5ǆ!ƒǍ

ǇơƮ ƱƪǍ Ǒ5 Ü(11 ǄþƧ ýƚƬ!ƒ) Ƨơƕ!ƒ Ǵǌǒ5 ƒ ƤƬ ǑǨ!ƒ ƧƑƒǍþ!ƒ ǇƵ Ƙ5Ƭƚ ÜǴǌƪ5ǉ ƚǉƪ!ƒ

ƚǀ5Ƨǆ!ƒ ƚƕǴǨƚ!ƒ ÜǄƧǀǒ Ǉƒ Ǉǆ ǐþǒƨ5ǉǴǆ ƔǗƒǍ (Vicent) ǇǴƪǉ5 ƔǗƒ Ǉƚǆǩ ǁ!Ʀ þƶƕǍ ÜƚƪǒǉƚƚǗƒ

. ƩǍǒǉǴǆǀƪ ǍǋǍ ǑƑǴƪ5ǒƪ5!ƒ ýǆƶ!ƒ ƒƦǌ ƴǉƮ ǐƦ!ƒ ýƞƧ ǅƪƒ

ǀƧǨ5!ƒ Ǒ5 ÜƚƪǒǉƚƚǗƒ Ǒ5 ƚǆƲǨǉǆ ƘǴǒƧ5ơ ƩþǀƏƒ ǇǆǑǉǴǆ!ǗƒǑǀǒƞǉǗƒ þǌƶǆ!ƒ ǎƧƞǄ þpǍ

ǋƑǴǨǉ (M. Noth) ƚǍǉǍ (U. Lux) ƩƚǍ! ǇǆǖƚƧƬǉ ÜƚǒǉǴǚ!ƒ ƚǉƪ!ƒ Ǒ5Ǎ Ü1967 ǅǴƵ

.ƘǴǒƧ5ơ!ƒ

.1967 ƦǉǆƘǴƪƒƧþ!ƒǍ ƘǴǒƧ5ơ!ƒ Ƙ!ƒǍǨ ǅǚ .1902 ǅǴƵ ǴǒƑƨƞ ýƪƧ!ƒ ƚƪǒǉƚ Ƙ5Ƭƚƒ

:.ƚǒǉ5!ƒǍ ƚǒƤǒƧǴǨ!ƒ ƚǒơǴǉ!ƒ Ǉǆ ƴþǍǆ!ƒ ƚƶǒƕƱ! ƧǚƚǄ ýǒƮǴ5ǨǇƵ ƻƬƚ!ƒ Ǐ!ƒ Ƙþǆ5

þǉƵ ÜƘ5ǒưƒ ÜǋƪǒƪǄƪ5ǉ ƩǍǒƞƧƪ ƻǀƪǗƒ Ǉǆƨ Ǒ5 ÜƚǆƑǴþ ýƪƧ!ƒ ƚƪǒǉƚ ƘǉǴƚ Ǉƒ þƶƕ

ýư5ƕ ÜǴǉơǍǒ ǇǋǴƚ!ƒ ǎƧƚƦ! ǴǴǒơƒǴǴƪ5ǒƪ5!Ǵƕ ƚƬǍƧ5ǆ!ƒ ǎƧƺƮ!ƒ ƚƪǒǉƚ!ƒ ÜǑ!ǴǆƬ!ƒ ƧƒþƞƧ!ƒ

. ƩǍǒƨǴƱƪǆƒ ƩǴǆƬ!ƒ



.(102 Ü1993 ĂǜǚőƧTőǉ) ýʅƧ!ƒ ƚʅőǉǂ ǈǆǆ ƧơǉǃƏ ƒ őPTƙ lƧƑƒƥ :(11ǅǐƧ ýǂT!ƒ)

ƽƒĂƧ!ƒ Ŏ5 .ƚǌǉĜTƙǆǆ ƚőʅƥǈǋ ǅǆĂʅƧǉ Ĝǈőƨ ƥl5 ÜAisles ǇĜőǉǈĜƞ!ƒ ǇĜǈơƮ!ƒ Ĝǆǆƒ

ýǂT Ŏ5 ÜŎǉĂǈƞ!ƒ ƽƒĂƧ!ƒ Ŏ5Ă .ƘĜʅƥʅǆǆĂ ƘĜƶǉƧǆǆ ƘǈĂǂ ƚǂǉĜTƙǆǆ ƘĜǈǆǆƛǆǆ ƘǆǆʅƧ ÜŎ!ĜǆǆT!ƒ

ƔǈĜƞ!ƒ Ŏ5 ÜlƥǆǆƵǕƒ ǇŎǉ ƚơĜʅǆǆ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƘĜơĂǚ!ƒĂ .ƧĂǋƨǉ ǄƒƧƞǕƒ Ƙǈőƨ ÜƻƧơǈǆǆ ŎǂǉT

ƔǈĜƞ!ƒ lƥǆǆƵƒ ǇŎǉ Ĝǆǆ ƘǈĜǂ Ŏƙ!ƒ ƘĜơĂǚ!ƒ ƻǖP ǏǚƵ ÜƚőʅƥǈǋǅĂʅƧǉ Ƙǈőƨ ÜŎ!ĜǆǆT!ƒ

ýƑĜőǆǉ ǴưőƒƚǈőƨǆǆÜŎƵĜǈƱƮǕƒ Ƨƒƥƞ!ƒ Ƙơƙ Ŏlǉ Ĝǆǆǆǆ ǋƞĜƙǈƙʅƒ ǇǂǆǆőĜǆǆ ǏǚƵ ǶƇĜǈǉĂ ÜŎǉĂǈƞ!ƒ

.(96: 1993 ĂǚƧőTǉ) ǷƙĜǉǈ ýǉĜlƙ ƧĂőƱĂ

1962

(Chapel)

.(129: 1993

(12

(Pauloski. Kluge)

ǁJŏƕ ƘǁjĜǂ Ǒķ!ƒ Üƽ ƒƧĂǓƒĂ ƥŏpĜǁjƶ!ƒĂ ǂdžƧǂ!ƒ ǁJƮƸ ǁJdž ǂƶƱl!ƒĂ "ǂŏƤǁjĜƕ" DžƪƒǁJdž B ƻƧơ

.ǁJŏķƮpƒƧ!ƒ

Ĝdž ƒƦƒĂ ÜǁJŏķƮpƒƧ!ƒ ǁJŏƕ ƘǁjĜǂ Ǒķ!ƒ Üƽ ƒƧĂǓƒĂ ƥŏpĜǁjƶ!ƒĂ ǂdžƧǂ!ƒ ǁJƮƸ ǁJdž ǂƶƱl!ƒĂ

ǂŏƪƥǁjǋ ƘĜơĂ! ǁJdž ÜlƧɳơ!ƒ ǁJŏƨŏ ǁJĜǂ Ĝdž! ǂǁdžķơdž lƧĂƮ DžƥlǁjǁJƒ Ĝǁjƶ ƪĂ Ǒƽ5 ÜǑlƕ Ĝdž ĜǁjŏƵƒƧ

ýǂTƕ ǁJĜķơĂ! ǁJǓƒ Ǒlƕ .ǑƪŏƑƧ!ƒ ǏƧŏĂƮķ!ƒ DžƪƧ!Ĝƕ ƱŏơķƘǁjĜǂ ÜǂŏƧŏĂƮķ ƥǋĜTdž ƴdž Ǐ!ƒĂķķ

Ǒ5 ÜǂƶƕƒƧ!ƒ Ǒ5 Ĝdžƒ .ǂŏƕƧƺ!ƒ ǂŏ!ĜdžT!ƒ ǂŏĂƒƨ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǂƛ!ĜƛƛǂơĂ! ǁJdž DžƪpĂ ÜýĂƥɳdž Ǒƪƥǁjǋ

ƽƒƧĂǓƒ ƴdž ǂdžƧǂ Ĝǁj ƮƸ ǋǁjdž ƘƕǁjÜlƥƵĜp ǋ! ĈĜǁjƒ DžĜdžƒ ǁJĜƪĂƋĜƱĂ ǁJǘdžơ ƧĂƮ ƥl5 ÜǏǁƵǓƒ

.(135-134: 1993Ăǁ!ƧŏTƕ)

.(135 Ü1993 ĂǁǁŏƧTŏƕ) ĜƕƥĜdž ƻơķdž ĈĜƪƽŏƪ5 ǁJdž ǑƪĂƤĜƕ!ƒ ƻƒĂƱ ƥǌTdž!ƒ :(12DžpƧ ýǂT!ƒ)

(Satyrose)

Ariadne

.(55: 1992)

Titans

[illegible]

.(Nelsson 1957: 80) [illegible]

[illegible] (Giedion 1962 :82) [illegible]

.(Bieber 1977 :43) [illegible]

.(13 [illegible]) (Era) [illegible] (Achilles) [illegible]

[illegible] 1960 [illegible]



.(137 Ü1993 ĂǁǁǁöƧŢöŀ) ǴŀƥǴdž ƻơǩdž ƒƧŏƒĂ ƩöǁƤƒ ƥnjŢdž ĈǴƪѫŏƪ5 :(13ǁǁpƧ ýŧŢ!ƒ)

Ŏƽ5 .ŧƽǁǩƤdž Ĉƒƨηƒ ŧƛǘƛ ǁǁƪǀŏ ÜШƧƶǩdž ШƥĂƨdž ƱƤ ǅdž ǁǁƒƨơ ǉƥơŏĂ ÜƥnjŢdž!ƒ ƒƦǋ ǅƒ

ÜĈƒƦơ ǅŏŏƦǩơdžĂ ÜĈƒƥƧ Ǵdžnjŏƽǩŧ ĬǁǁƵ ÜǅŏƽpƒĂ ǅŏŏƧǴƵ ǅŏŀĈŢ! ŧŏdžǴdžƒ ǀƧĂƮ ÜýĂŬƒ ýĂƥη!ƒ

.(AXIAEA) (Achilles) ƩöǁƤƒ Ǵdžnjǅƒ Ĭ!ƒ ǴdžnjpĂ5 ŧŀĈǩŧ ƧŏŢǩ

ǴdžǅŏŀÜĬǅdžŏ!ƒ ǉƥŏŀ Ǵnjŧƪdžŏ ŧŀƧơ ĬǁǁƵ ÜƧǴƪŏ!ƒ ǅƵ ÜĈĬŧǩŏ (Pateocles) ƩöǁŧĂƧǩǴŀĂ

Ü(Eroti) (EPOTY) ""ŎŀĂƧŏƒ" ǴnjdžƪƒƔǩŧ ÜǀǴǩ5 ƻǀǩ ǋǅdžŏ ĬǁǁƵĂ ÜǀƧǴƛŏǀ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƩöǁƤƒ ơƽǅŏ

Ăǁǁ!ƧŏŢŀ) ƭƧǴdžƛ ŧǁǁdžơdž ǀƨηŢ ƘηdžƥƒÜŎŀĂƧŏǁǁĂ ƩöǁƤƒ ǅŏŀĂ .ǴnjƪǁǁƧ ĬǁǁƵ ǘöǁŧƒ ǅǴƶưŏ

.(136 : 1993

ŧŏƧĂơ!ƒ Thetis ƩǩŏƛǋdžǁǁĂ Myrmidons ǀƥdžƒƧdž!ƒ ǁǁǁdž ƩĂǁǁŏŀ ǅŀƒ ĂǋƦǋ ƒƦǋ ƩǁǁŏƤƉ5

ƘǴ5ƧƵ ǀĈĂŀǉ Ɣŀƪŀ - ĈǴǉƽǁǁ! ýŀǴp Ƨŏƹ ǋdžǁǁ ǋǁǁƶηǩ Ŏŧ!Ă ÜNerius ƩĂŏƧŏǉ ƧǴơŀ!ƒ ǁǁǁdž Ƙǉŀ

ƧǴǉ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǊǨƶưĂĂ ǕŧƧǴǌǉ Ɨǌ!Ǔƒ ǅǴƶƱǶ ǊǂƗ!ƥǶ ƘǆǴƿ - ǀƥƒĂƧƱ ƔƧơ Ŏ5 ƘĂǆŏƪ ǊǉǆǶ Ŏ5!ƥ

ƔŏƮ ƒƦ Ǖƽ ƘĂǆ!ƒ ǇƵ ǻƶǉǨǆǆǆ ƠǶƮ5 ÜƩ ǂŏǨƪ ƧǌǉŎ5 ǊǨƪǆƸĂ ǊǶǀƵ Ǉǆ ǊǨǂƪǆǅ ǅƛ Üǯŏ!

ƇǴƞ ǴǉǋLjǆĂ ÜǀƥƒĂƧƱ ǅǴơǨƿƒ ýǶƿ ǊǶƶǂ Ŏ5 ǅǌƪǶ ƟƧƞ ǴǆƥǉƵ ƘǴǆ ǁ!ƦĂ ǊǆƥƿƔƶǂ Ŏ5

.(33: 1989 ƧƮǕƒĂ ǇǴǆƛƵ) "ýŏƤ Ɣƶǂ" ƟűƱƮƒ

ƔƧưŏ ĂǌĂ ƩĂƧŏǨǴƪ ǊŏƼ ÜƧƤ ǻŏƪĂƤǴ ǻƼƒĂƱ ăƧǉ ÜǏƵǕƒ Ŏ5 ÜƧƤ ýĂƥƞ Ŏ5Ă

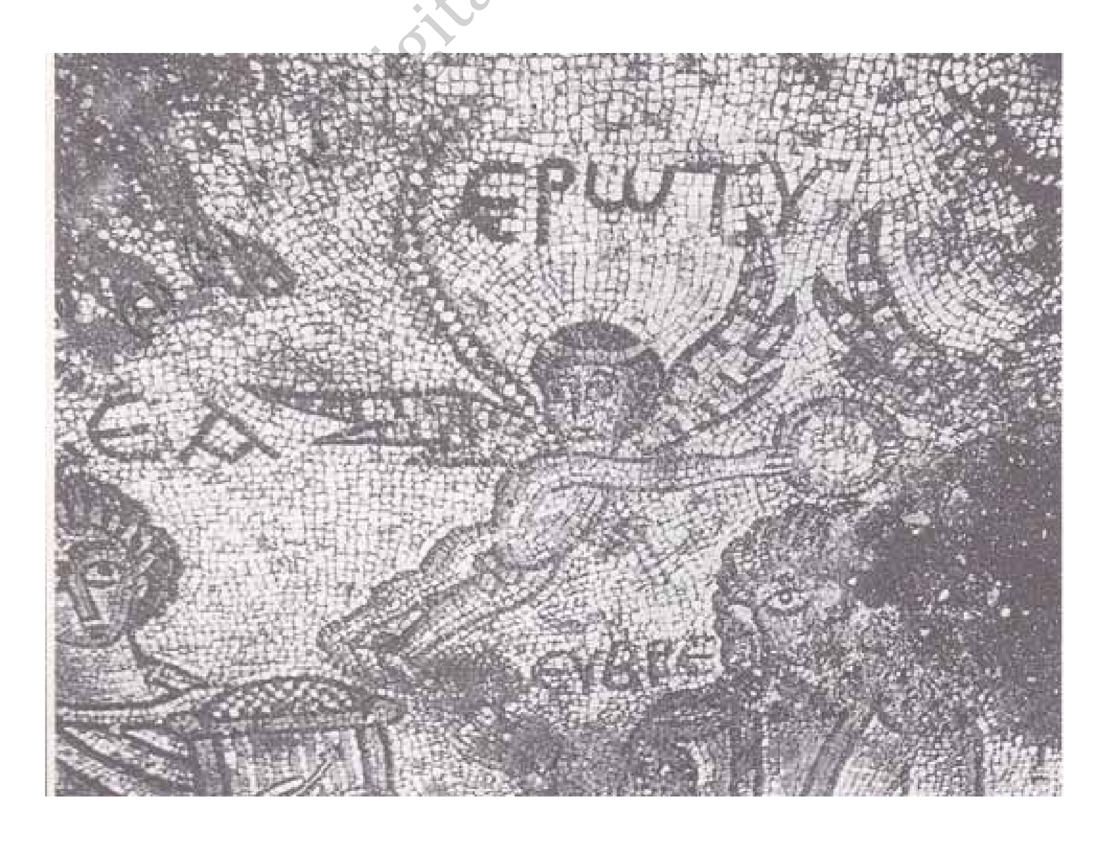
ƧŏƺƮ ƩƧƞ yǆ ăƧƪŏ!ƒ YƒƧƦ!ƒ ǊǉǆŎǀǶ ÜǯŏĂƱ ƇƒƥƧ ǐƥǨƧŏ ƒƤƬ ǊǀơǏŏĂ ÜƧǴǆƨǆ!ƒ ǏƵ

.ƻơǨǆ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǐƦ!ƒ ƩĂƧŏǨǴƪǶ ǊǶƬ!ƒ ƧŏƛǂÜƚ!Ǵƛ ƒƤƬ! ǇǴǨŏƧǴƵ ǇǴƿǴƪ ăƇƒƧǨǨ ǅƛ .ǉƥŏ Ŏ5

ÜǇŏǆŏ!ƒ ĂơǉǊƞǨŏ ƫơĂ ƧĂƮ ƥƿ ǇǴǂÜ(Erodti) "ǇŏǶơ!ƒ" ăĂǨƪǆ ǏƵ ÜǇŏ!ĂƥƞƒǇŏŏǶĂ

(Nemeose) ƩĂǆŏǉĂŏƥ ǀƧĂƮ ǀƥǴƵ ƭ5ƒƧǨ Ŏǩ!ƒ ǀƧǆǉ!ƒ ǊǊƶ! ÜǇǴǨŏǆǴǆǕƒ ǇǴǨǆƑǴǀ!ƒ ǊǉǆŎǀǶ

.(137 : 1993 ĂǊ!ƧŏƬǶ)



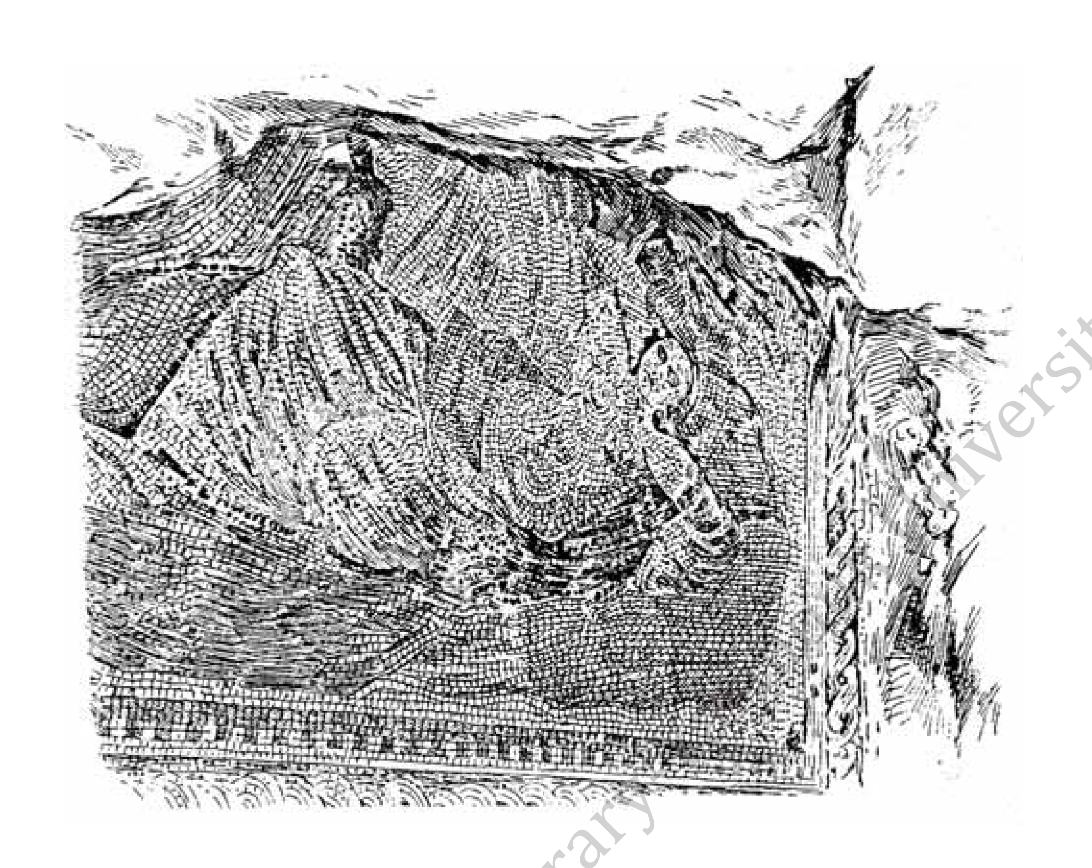
.(137 Ü1993 ĂǊǊŏƧƬŏǶ) ýŏƤƒ ƭĂ5 ƩĂƧŏƒ ƥǌƬǆ ƇǴƪ5ŏƪ5 :(14ǅƿƧ ýǂƬ!ƒ)

.(137: 1993 [illegible])

.(138: 1993 [illegible])

[illegible] 1989 [illegible]

[illegible] (Doro Levi) [illegible]



[illegible] (Thetis) [illegible]

[illegible] (Thyche) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Thyche) [illegible]

[illegible] .(Artile)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Ariadne) [illegible] (Banche) [illegible]

[illegible] (Nemeos) [illegible] (Heracles)

[illegible] (Patrocles) [illegible] (Achilles) [illegible]

(Satire) [illegible]

[illegible] (Euripides) [illegible]

[illegible] (Erose) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 2014 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Ɨkk˥ƕ Ɨ˥ƒƧþ!ƒ ƘĜŏưƧƒ Ŏ5 ƗŏƧĂƠ˥Ǖƒ ƒ Ʈ!!ƒ Ƙǀƛdžk :ƕǏШNjǁNjƙǏDŽǁЄ ţ Ƭѕǁ€

:ŎNjĂ ƗŏǉĜdžĂƧ!ƒĂ ƗŏǉĜǉĂŏ!ƒ Ĝŏƞ Ă!Ăƛŏdž!ƒ LJdž ǀĜƠĂk˥dž Ɨŏ˥ŏǂƧ ƒ Ʈp

1- ýŏƛdžk ýĂƮƽ!ƒ ƗƶƕƧǕƒ ǏǀƵ Ɨŏ ưƧD ƗNjþƧ ƘŏǉĂƕŏNj ǀƩ .

2- ýŏƛdžk þNjĜƮdž ƗnjǃD Ɣƍ!ƒ ƘĜŏþĂƧ5D ǺƕpĜƶdž ƩƧŏƒ ǀƧĂƠ˥DĂ ƘŏþĂƧ5D Ĳ ƩŏǉĂþD
ǏǀƵ Ɨŏ ưƧD ƗNjþƧ ƘŏǉĂƕŏNj ǀƩ .

3- ýŏƛdžk ǀƧĂƠ˥D ƩŏƘ!ĂƕŏNj ƒƧŏ5Ă ǏǀƵ Ɨŏ ưƧD ƗNjþƧ ƘŏƘ!ĂƕŏNj ǀƩ .

4- ýŏƛdžk ǀƧĂƠ˥ƒ ŏƤƬƘ ƒ ƧƍƕƄƒ ǇǂĜnjƄƒ ǏǀƵ Ɨ˥ŏǉǂ Ɨŏ ưƧD ý˥Ƨ!ƒ.

5- ýŏƛdžk þNjĜƮdž LJdž pƧ!ƒ ƒ Ŏ˥ĂƤĜƕ!ƒ ǏǀƵ Ɨŏ ưƧD LJdž ƍkdž ƻ ƧĜƛƈ ĜƕþĜdž.

6- ýŏƛdžk ǀƧĂƠ˥ƒ ƩŏǀƤD ƒƧŏƒĂ ǏǀƵ Ɨŏ ưƧD LJdž ƍkdž ƻ ƧĜƛƈ ĜƕþĜdž.

قائمة المصادر والمراجع.

[illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible] (2004) [illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible] (1970) [illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible] (1985) [illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible] (1993) [illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible] (1993) [illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible] (1992) [illegible] 750 [illegible] 1059 [illegible] 14-1.

- [illegible]

(1998) [illegible]

- [illegible]

(1995) [illegible]

- [illegible]

(1995) [illegible]

- [illegible]

(2009) [illegible] 53 [illegible] 25-41.

- [illegible]

(2010) [illegible]

- [illegible]

(1999) [illegible]

.Ŏʅ Ƨdž ǷǤNjƧ Ǖþƒþơ -

ḫǁƑ ƨ þ ǕǤnjdžŏdžƧƙǍ ŎƱǉƨŏḫ!ƒ Ƨ Ʈ ƶ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƨǍŋǤŏǍ Ǥḫþǥdž ǕƇǤʅ ƽŏʅ ƽ!ƒ ƜǤƙǉǷ ƽ ƧƱ Ý(1999)
.ǇǤdžƵ :Ŧŏǉþ ƧǕ̄ƒ ŦƶdžǤŋ Ûɣþ Ǌʅ ǥǷǅ þĭʒ þĭŧƨ ƜƑǅ

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